



Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

TM-1530

## Technical Manual for Calculating Cooling Pond Performance

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Construction Engineering Services  
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory  
P.O. Box 500, Batavia, Illinois 60510

July 1, 1988



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**Technical Manual  
For Calculating  
Cooling Pond Performance**

**S. F. Krstulovich**

**Construction Engineering Services**

**July 1, 1988**

## **INDEX**

**SECTION I      Introduction**

**SECTION II     Cooling Pond Performance Report**

**SECTION III    Cooling Pond Performance Criteria Graphs**

**SECTION IV    Cooling Pond Performance Temperature  
Extrapolation Formula and Mathematical Models**

**SECTION V     Cascade Cooling Ponds Performance Formulas**

**SECTION VI    Main Ring Ponds Performance Calculations**

**SECTION VII    Main Ring Ponds Thermal Analysis Drawing**

## Introduction

This manual is produced in response to a growing number of requests for a technical aid to explain methods for simulating cooling pond performance. As such, it is a compilation of reports, charts and graphs developed through the years for use in analyzing situations.

**Section II:** Contains a report summarizing the factors affecting cooling pond performance and lists statistical parameters used in developing performance simulations.

**Section III:** Contains the graphs of simulated cooling pond performance on an hourly basis for various combinations of criteria (wind, solar, depth, air temperature and humidity) developed from the report in Section II.

**Section IV:** Contains correspondence describing how to develop further data from the graphs in Section III, as well as mathematical models for the system of performance calculation.

**Section V:** Contains the formulas used to simulate cooling pond performances in a cascade arrangement, such as the Fermilab Main Ring ponds.

**Section VI:** Contains the calculations currently in use to evaluate the Main Ring pond performance based on current flows and Watts loadings.

**Section VII:** Contains the overall site drawing of the Main Ring cooling ponds with thermal analysis and physical data.

**II**

**Cooling Pond Performance**

**Report**



# Fermilab

September 12, 1985

Memo to: M. Palmer

From: S. Krstulovich ~~SAC~~ Construction Engineering

Subject: Cooling Pond Performance

Enclosed are copies of all of the calculated cooling pond performance curves displayed at the Main Ring Pond Meeting held on Tuesday, September 10, plus two (2) new series of curves (the E and F Series) defining pond stability during various semi-daily wind changes. Due to the very brief time allowed for calculating the thousands of points necessary, the curves are a little rough but certainly more than adequate for this type of evaluation.

To summarize pond performance in terms of depth, it seems in general that thermal stability begins to occur only at depths of 3' and greater and that the benefits of increasing pond depth begins to diminish rapidly beyond the 4'-6" depth. The basic shape of the thermal performance curves is determined by environmental factors, while uniform loading of watts per square foot only elevates the basic curve. Note that pond temperatures plotted are the logarithmic mean and can be extrapolated for any desired  $\Delta t$ . Increasing pond depth does not do much for reducing the average daily pond temperature for any condition, but rather serves only to minimize cycling extremes.

The major factors affecting pond performance (outside of watts per square foot loading) are listed here in descending order of importance.

1. Wind Velocity: This affects pond cooling more than any other single factor. The A thru C Series of curves are calculated for a reasonable daily average wind of 5 mph. The D Series curves represents the extreme case of absolutely no wind for an entire day (a very unlikely possibility due to uneven solar surface heating) and should be viewed as a limit rather than a true condition because of the importance laid on thermal stability (due to magnet piping failure at stress intensification points). In view of the real possibility of daily wind velocity cycling, it was deemed worthwhile to generate the new E and F Series curves defining the two extremes of wind variation effects. The E Series curves depict the

rather common phenomenon of breezy days and still nights. The curves illustrate that this tends to enhance thermal stability (with the exception of ponds in the 1'-6" depth range which tends to overreact) but at the expense of creating slightly higher average temperatures than during steady daily breezes. The F Series curves depict the less common phenomenon of absolutely still days and breezy nights. The curves illustrate that this also causes higher average daily pond temperatures and is, by far, also the most thermally destabilizing condition. The case depicted of 12 hours of steady wind followed by 12 hours of absolute calm is rather extreme and can be viewed as a sort of limit for non-critical applications. These curves are also valuable in obtaining a general feel for pond reaction times under the most extreme conditions.

2. Atmospheric Solar Extinction: The reduction in solar energy due to atmospheric phenomenon is next in importance. However, since the curves represent the worst condition of full sun effect and since the capricious occurrence of solar reduction will only tend to make ponds cooler and generally more thermally stable, it was not worth depicting.
3. Absolute Humidity (Dew Point): This phenomenon ranks third in importance. It is generally a rather stable condition on a daily basis (not to be confused with wet-bulb temperature) and provides incremental leverage to pond surface cooling rates. The A Series of curves illustrates a daily variation in dew point, and the A thru C Series curves depict different dew point levels.
4. Air Temperatures (Dry and Wet Bulb): These also affect pond cooling. However, their importance is not very great. The effects of changes in dry bulb temperature is reduced by the difficulty in transmitting heat down into the pond surface. Although the wet bulb temperature theoretically sets the adiabatic limits of evaporative cooling, pond approach temperatures are not generally close enough to be seriously affected.
5. Pond Bottom Heating: Heating of the pond bottom to temperatures above water levels is due to direct absorption of solar energy at higher rates than can be transmitted to the pond water through the bottom film coefficient. This phenomenon rapidly

decreases with pond depth and turbidity. Its general effect in shallow ponds is to store heat for gradual release at night. This keeps ponds warm longer and helps to shave peaks in temperature thus contributing somewhat to thermal stability.

6. Turbidity: This contributes to greater temperature stratification in deeper ponds, but on the whole, little affects general performance within normal ranges.

SK/am  
Attachments

cc: C. Anderson  
L. Even  
A. Glowacki  
F. Krzich  
J. Morhey  
W. W. Nestander  
T. Pawlak

S.F. KRISTUROVICH 9/9/85  
POND DESIGN C.A. PARTNERS

Carrier

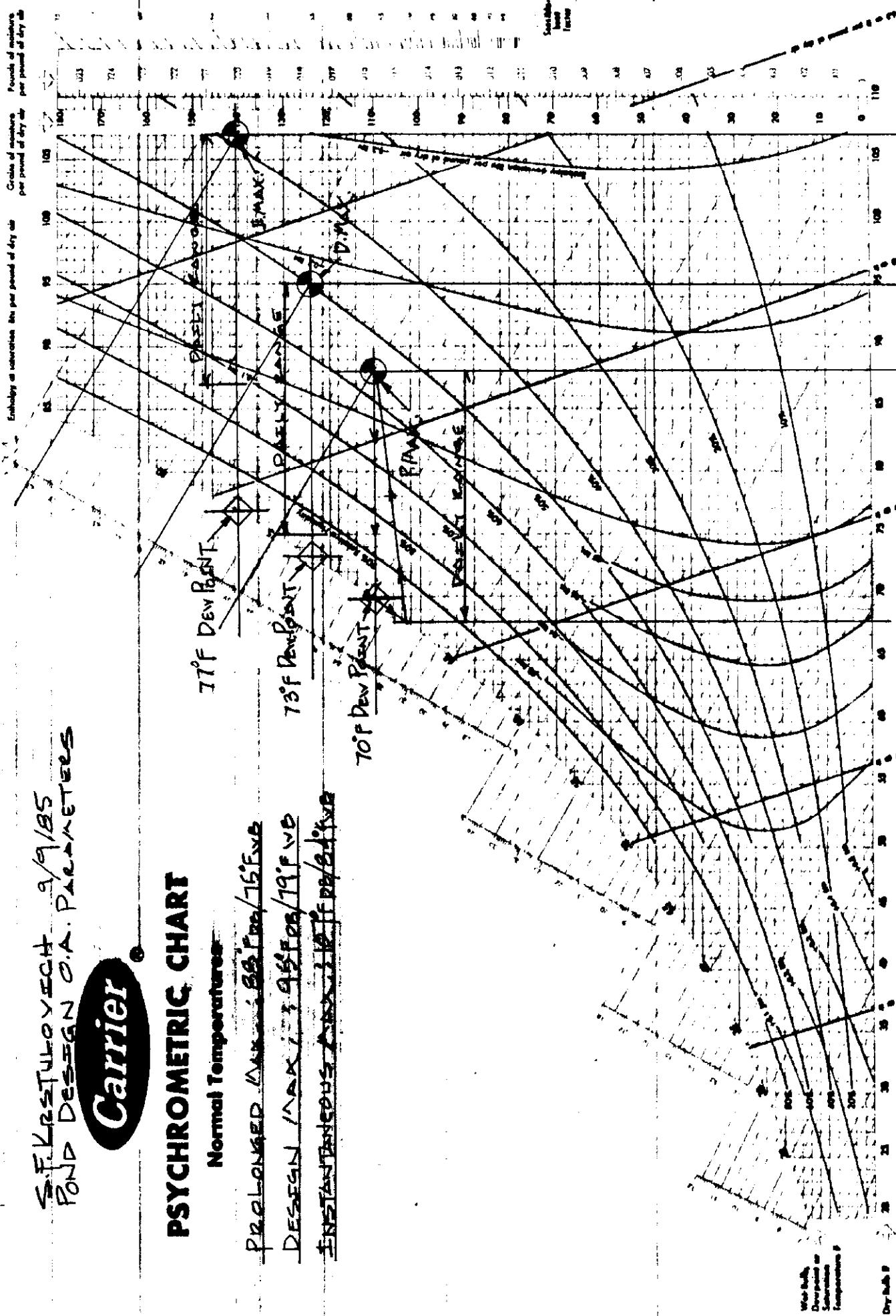
## PSYCHROMETRIC CHART

### **Normal Temperature**

Preliminary Results Basic 75° Five

DESIGN MAX 13.95'08/19'08

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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

NAME

COOLING POND PARAMETERS

DATE

9.9.85

REVISION DATE

SPECIFIC HEAT OF BOTTOM : ~ .50

SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF BOTTOM : ~ 2.0

BOTTOM EMISSIVITY &amp; HEAT SINK COEFFICIENT : .3 BTU/SF/°F (~ 5%)

BOTTOM FILM U FACTOR : 5.5 BTU/SF/°F (~ 95%)

## WIND FACTORS:

0 FPM (~0 MPH) : AIR FILM U FACTOR = UP: 1.6 BTU/SF/°F &amp; DN: 1.1 BTU/SF/°F

500 FPM (~5 MPH) : " = UP: 3.0 BTU/SF/°F &amp; DN: 3.0 BTU/SF/°F

1000 FPM (~10 MPH) : " = UP: 5.0 BTU/SF/°F &amp; DN: 5.0 BTU/SF/°F

DAILY TEMPERATURE RANGE : 20°F

SOLAR LATITUDE : 45° NORTH

## POND MASS FACTORS:

100 LBS/SF = ~ 1'-6" DEEP (A LAYER)

200 LBS/SF = ~ 3'-0" DEEP. (B LAYER)

300 LBS/SF = ~ 4'-6" DEEP (Y LAYER)

400 LBS/SF = ~ 6'-0" DEEP (S LAYER)

500 LBS/SF = ~ 7'-6" DEEP (E LAYER)

POND SOLAR ABSORPTION FACTOR (VALUES w/TURBIDITY): .5 / 100 LBS./SF.

A LAYER ABSORPTION: .500 w/ .500 BOT. FACTOR

B LAYER ABSORPTION: .250 w/ .250 BOT. FACTOR

Y LAYER ABSORPTION: .125 w/ .125 BOT. FACTOR

S LAYER ABSORPTION: .063 w/ .062 BOT. FACTOR

E LAYER ABSORPTION: .031 w/ .031 BOT. FACTOR

## MAX. O.A. DESIGN PARAMETERS:

PROLONGED MAX. = 88°F DB / 75°F WB (70°F DEW POINT)

DESIGN MAX. = 95°F DB / 79°F WB (73°F DEW POINT)

INSTANTANEOUS MAX. = 107°F DB / 84°F WB (77°F DEW POINT)

DAILY SOLAR POND INPUT = 1938 BTU/SF

Vp COEFFICIENTS: 0 FPM = 95, 500 FPM = 308 (3.2x), 1000 FPM = 520 (5.5x)  
(100) (300) (500)

DAILY POND PLACETTE PROFESS (AIR, SOLAR & BOTTOM)



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ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT  
Carolina Pump Performance Properties  
(Variable Head & Speeds)

NAME  
S.F. KESTULYCH

DATE  
REVISION DATE  
9.9.85

## BTU

WATER LOADING PER HUNDRED LB. HEAD (95°FDB / 79°FWB)

| HEAD IN FT. | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  |
|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1'-6" Pump  | 17  | 9   | 4   | 0   | -5  | 21  | 47  | 89  | 121 | 144 | 186 | 226 | 251 | 277 | 289 | 277 | 254 | 208 | 177 | 159 | 135 | 111 | 80  | 56  |
| 3'-0" Pump  | 0   | 0   | -2  | -2  | -2  | 12  | 30  | 50  | 72  | 80  | 88  | 95  | 98  | 96  | 83  | 67  | 39  | 25  | 22  | 21  | 15  | 9   | 6   |     |
| 4'-6" Pump  | 0   | 0   | -2  | -2  | -2  | 10  | 24  | 40  | 53  | 63  | 70  | 75  | 75  | 74  | 69  | 58  | 43  | 20  | 9   | 9   | 8   | 7   | 5   | 4   |
| 6'-0" Pump  | -1  | -1  | -1  | -1  | -1  | 8   | 19  | 33  | 43  | 51  | 56  | 60  | 60  | 58  | 52  | 42  | 32  | 13  | 6   | 5   | 4   | 3   | 2   | 1   |
| 7'-6" Pump  | -1  | -1  | -1  | -1  | -1  | 6   | 14  | 27  | 35  | 42  | 46  | 50  | 49  | 47  | 43  | 35  | 22  | 10  | 3   | 3   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| 1'-6" Pump  | 120 | 110 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 150 | 190 | 220 | 250 | 290 | 320 | 350 | 380 | 390 | 380 | 360 | 310 | 280 | 260 | 240 | 210 | 180 | 160 |
| 3'-0" Pump  | 50  | 50  | 50  | 50  | 50  | 60  | 80  | 100 | 120 | 130 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 130 | 120 | 90  | 80  | 70  | 70  | 60  | 60  |
| 4'-6" Pump  | 35  | 35  | 35  | 35  | 35  | 45  | 60  | 75  | 90  | 100 | 105 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 105 | 95  | 80  | 55  | 45  | 45  | 40  | 40  | 40  |
| 6'-0" Pump  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 35  | 45  | 60  | 70  | 75  | 80  | 85  | 85  | 85  | 85  | 75  | 65  | 55  | 40  | 30  | 30  | 30  | 30  | 25  |
| 7'-6" Pump  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 35  | 45  | 55  | 60  | 65  | 70  | 70  | 65  | 65  | 55  | 40  | 30  | 25  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  |

|            |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1'-6" Pump | 120 | 110 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 120 | 150 | 190 | 220 | 250 | 290 | 320 | 350 | 380 | 390 | 380 | 360 | 310 | 280 | 260 | 240 | 210 | 180 | 160 |
| 3'-0" Pump | 50  | 50  | 50  | 50  | 50  | 60  | 80  | 100 | 120 | 130 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 130 | 120 | 90  | 80  | 70  | 70  | 60  | 60  |
| 4'-6" Pump | 35  | 35  | 35  | 35  | 35  | 45  | 60  | 75  | 90  | 100 | 105 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 105 | 95  | 80  | 55  | 45  | 45  | 40  | 40  | 40  |
| 6'-0" Pump | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 35  | 45  | 60  | 70  | 75  | 80  | 85  | 85  | 85  | 85  | 75  | 65  | 55  | 40  | 30  | 30  | 30  | 30  | 25  |
| 7'-6" Pump | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 35  | 45  | 55  | 60  | 65  | 70  | 70  | 65  | 65  | 55  | 40  | 30  | 25  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  | 20  |

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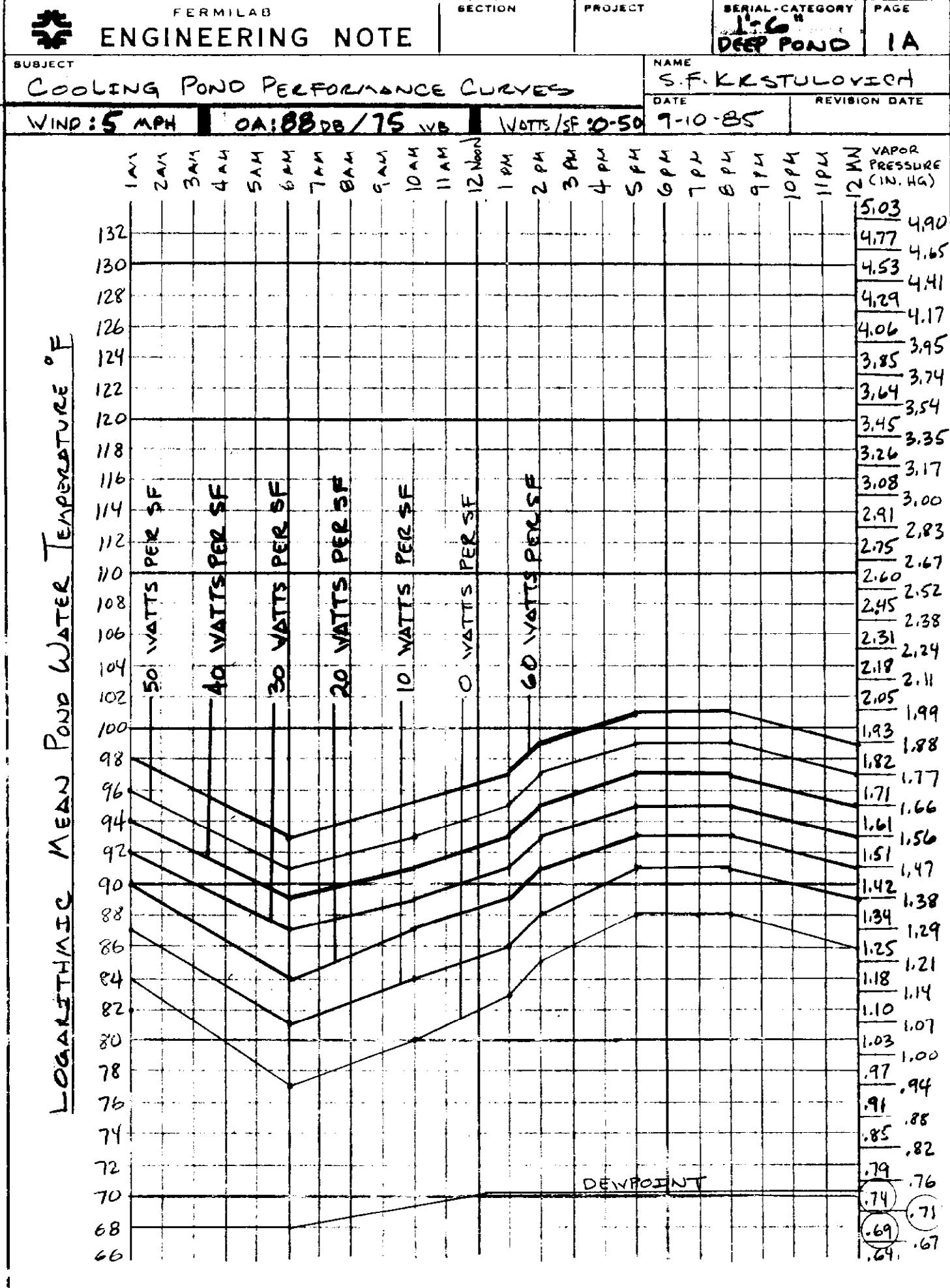
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**III**

**Cooling Pond Performance**

**Criteria Graphs**





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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KUSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

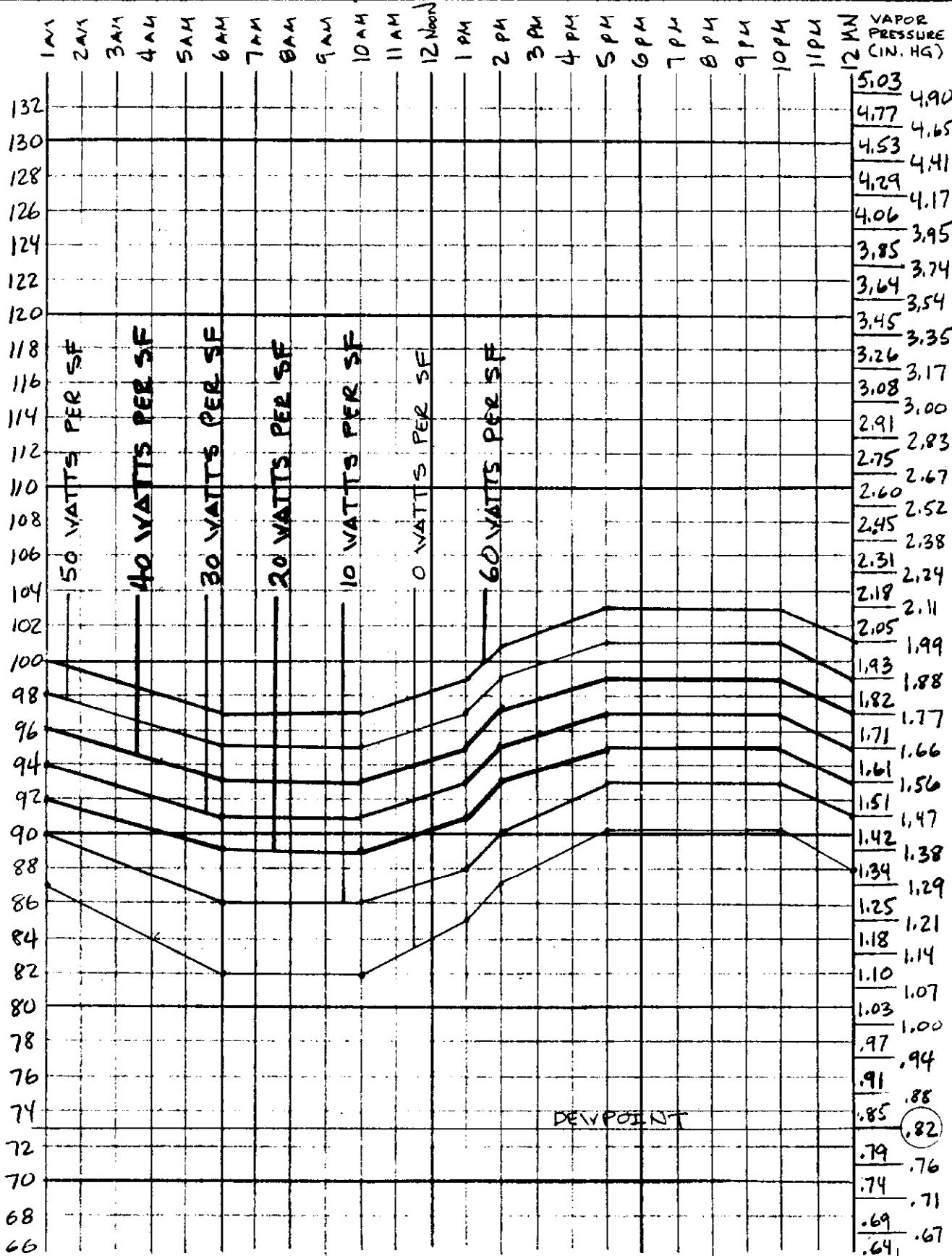
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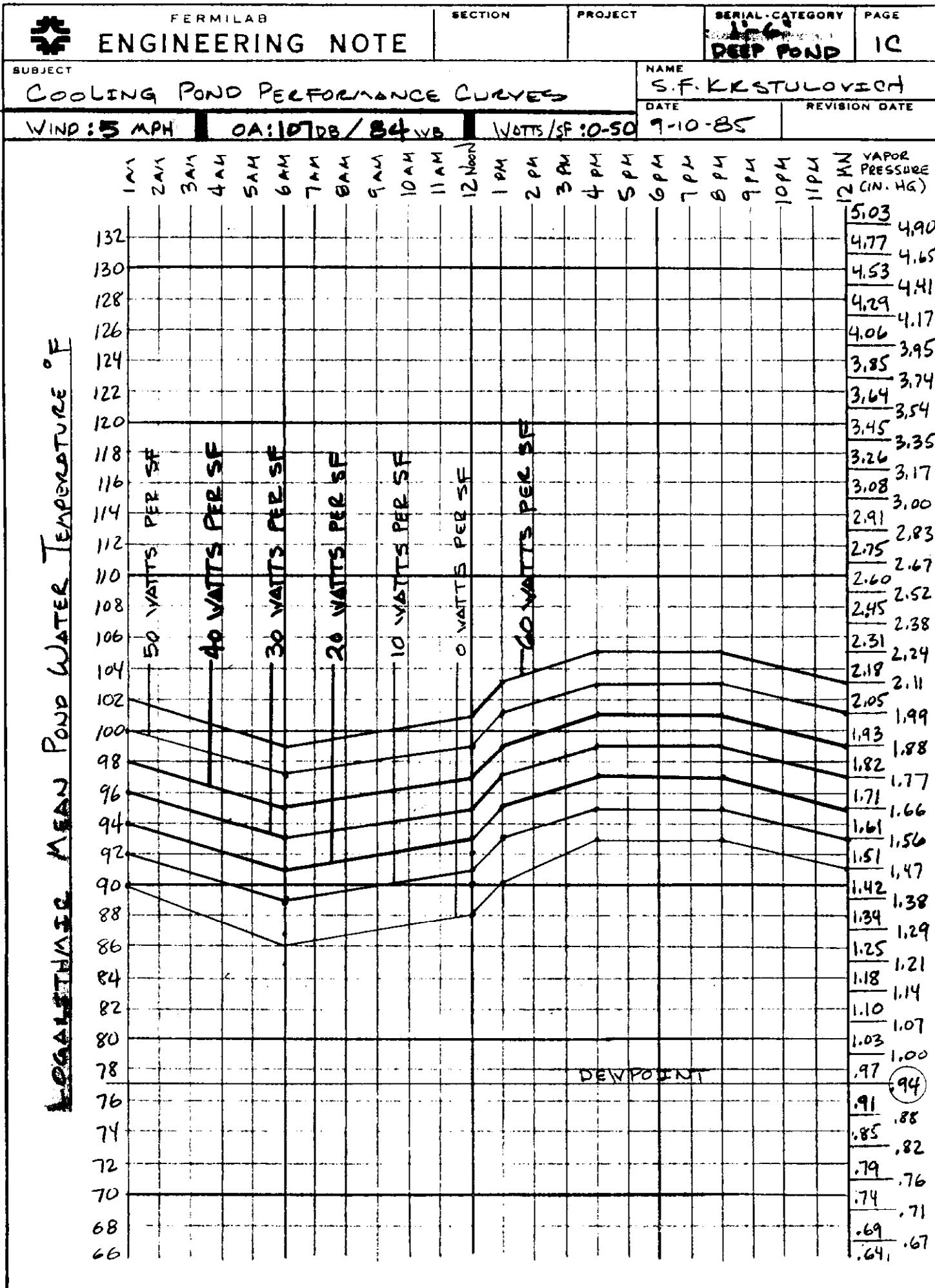
WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0.50

MAX MEAN Pond Water Temperature °F







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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY  
6PAGE  
1D

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 0 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-50

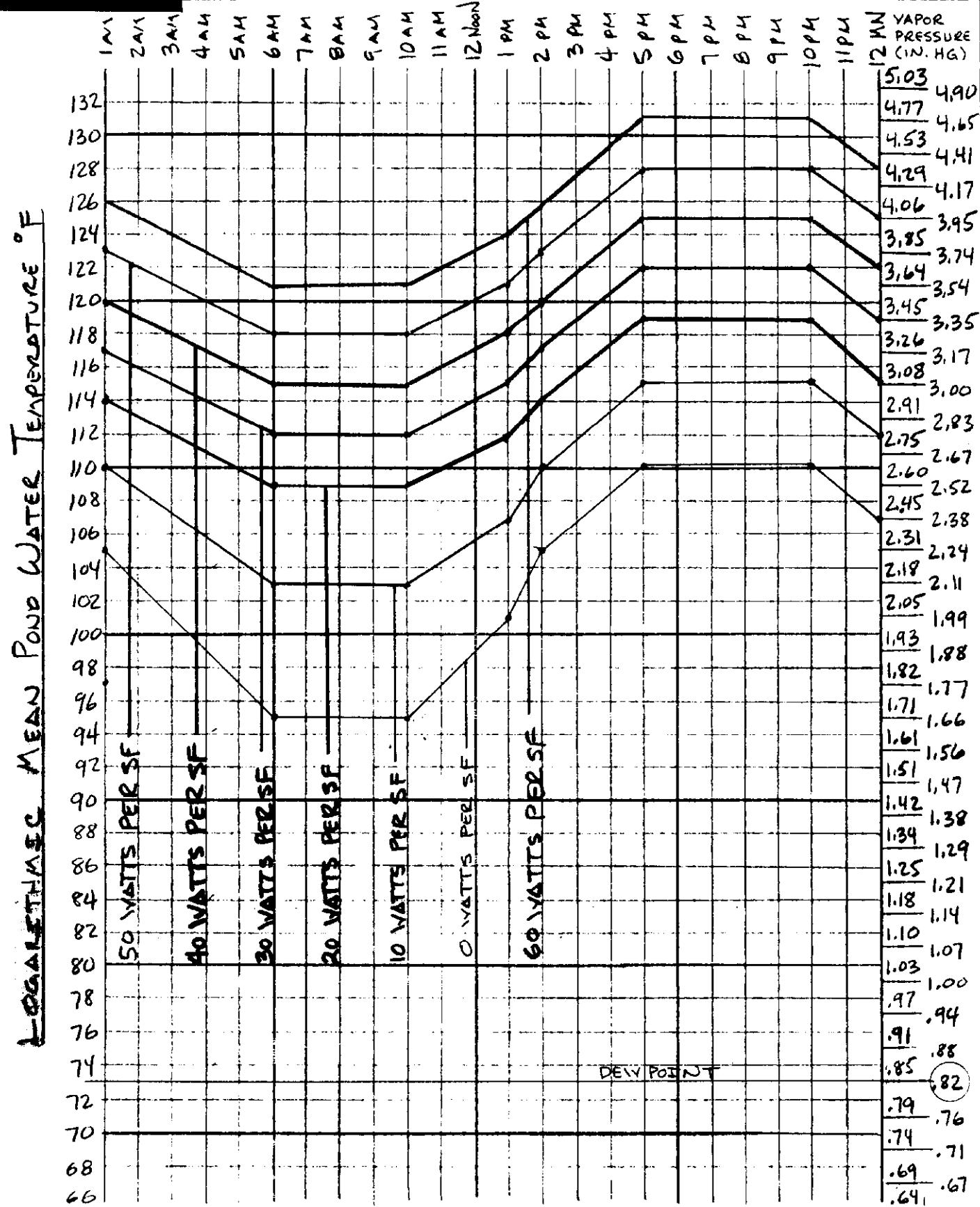
NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

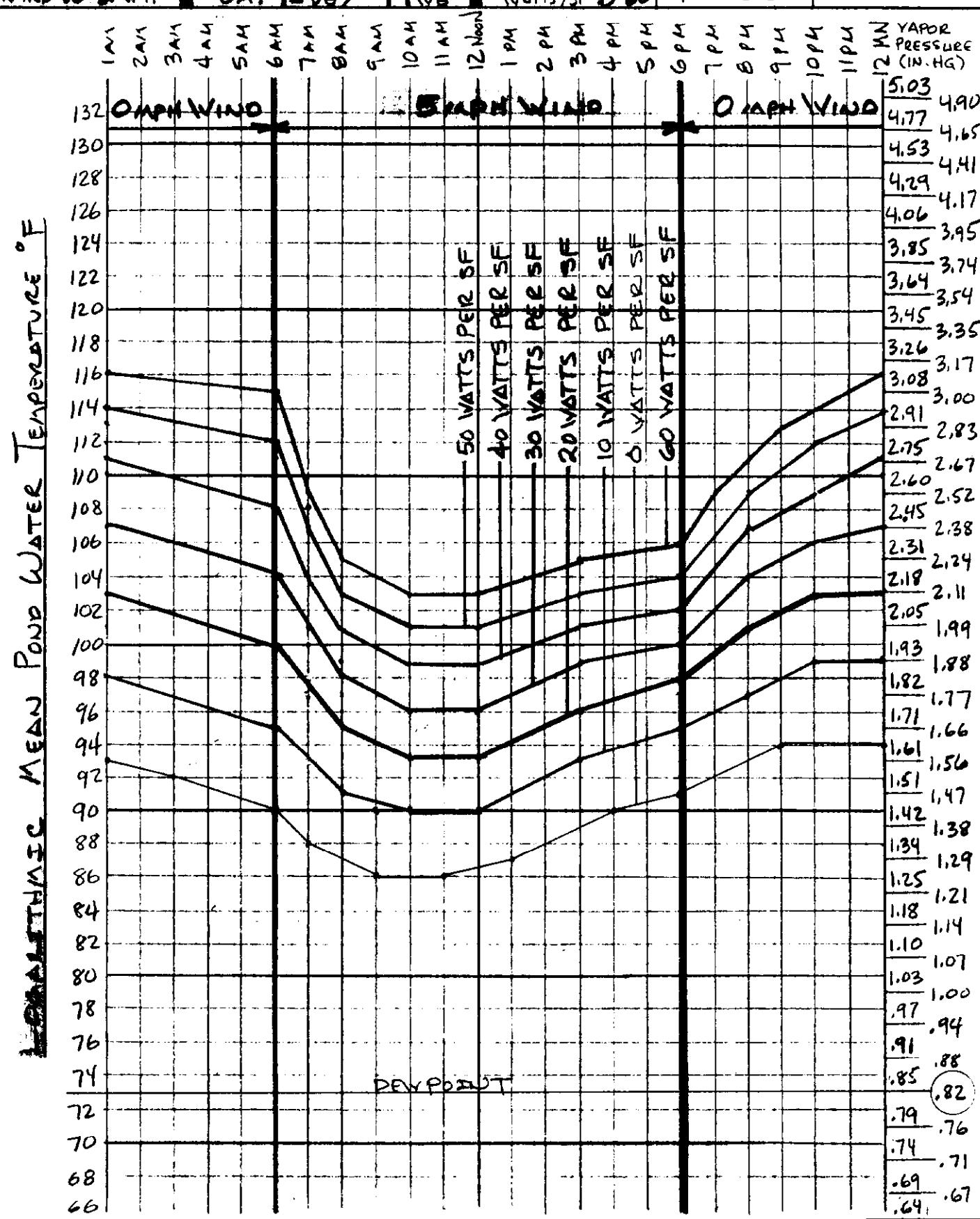
9-10-85

REVISION DATE

WIND: 0 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WOTTS/SF 30-60



FERMILAB  
ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

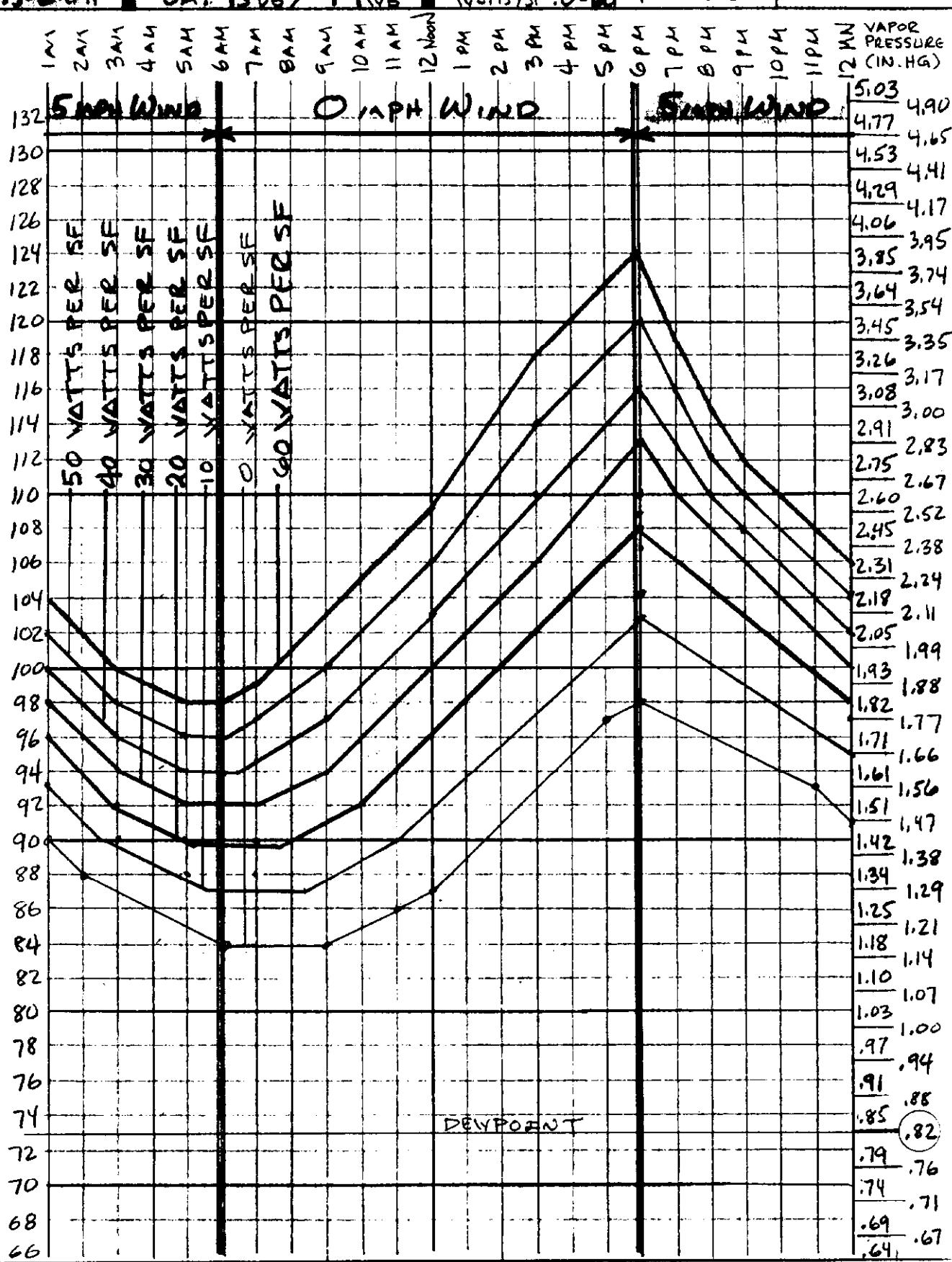
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WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0-60

MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



NEIGHT WIND VARIABILITY EFFECT



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY  
21-011PAGE  
2A

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KUKULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

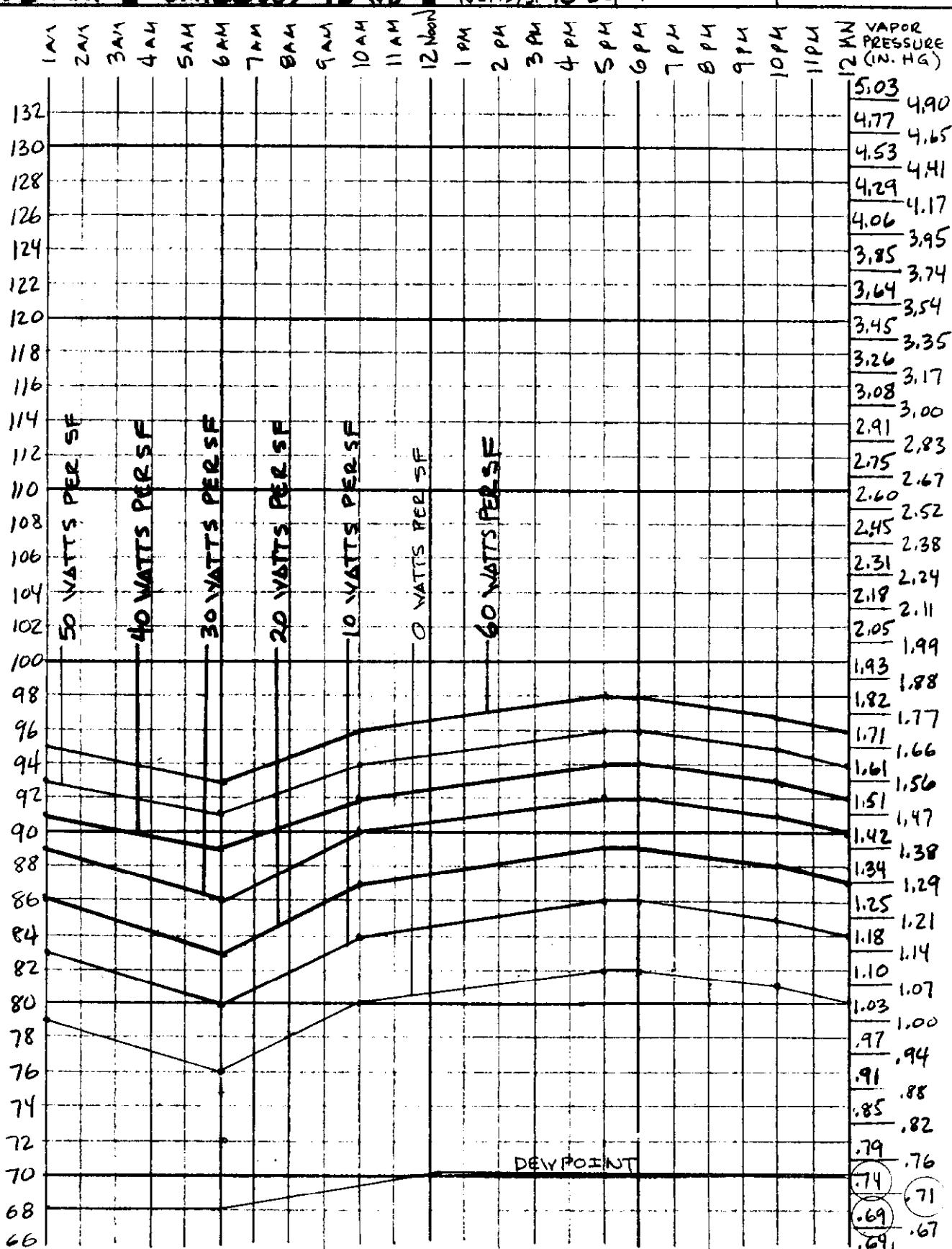
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WIND: 5 MPH

OAKBROOK 75 WB

WATTS/SF: 0-50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

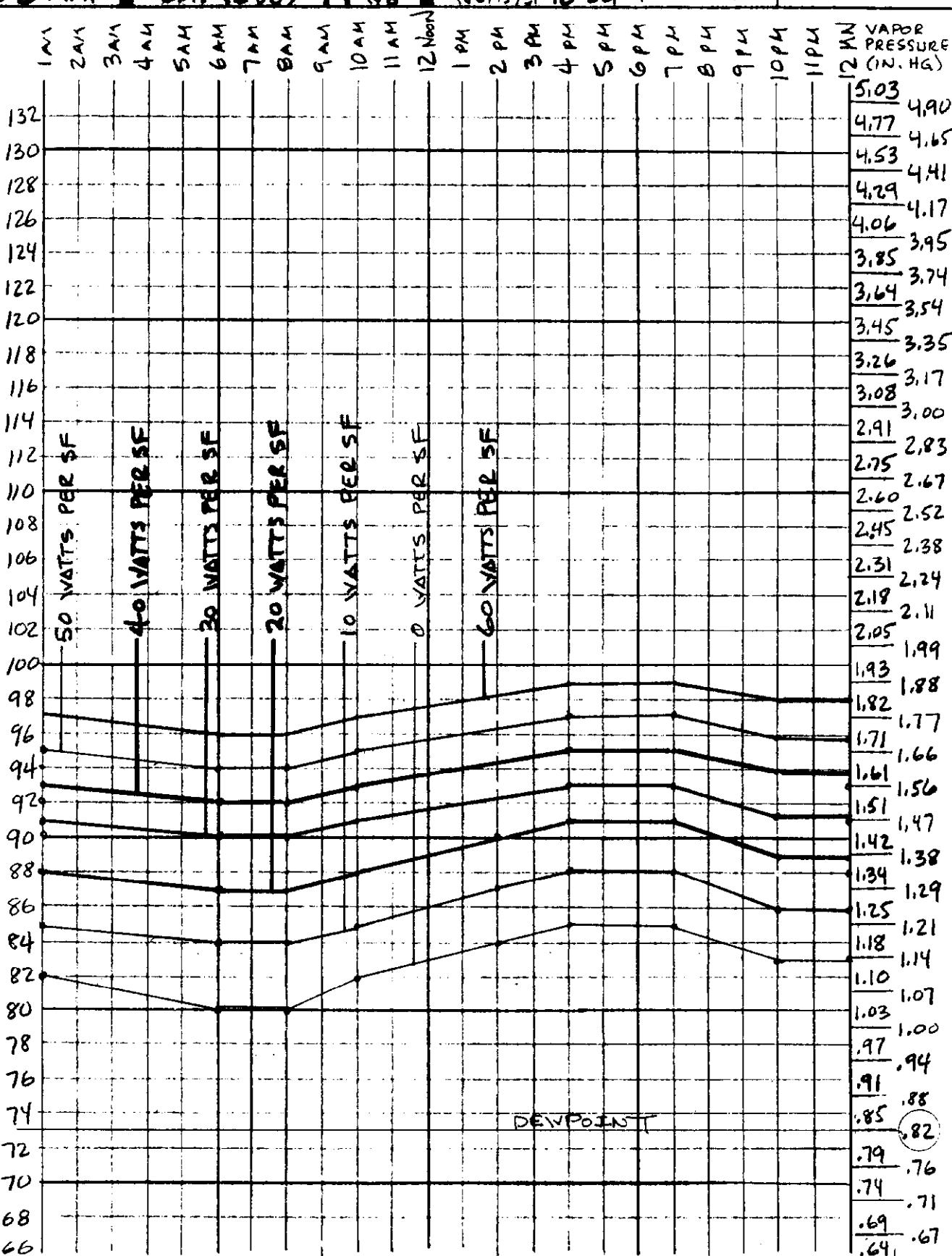
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WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0-50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KUSTULOVICH

DATE

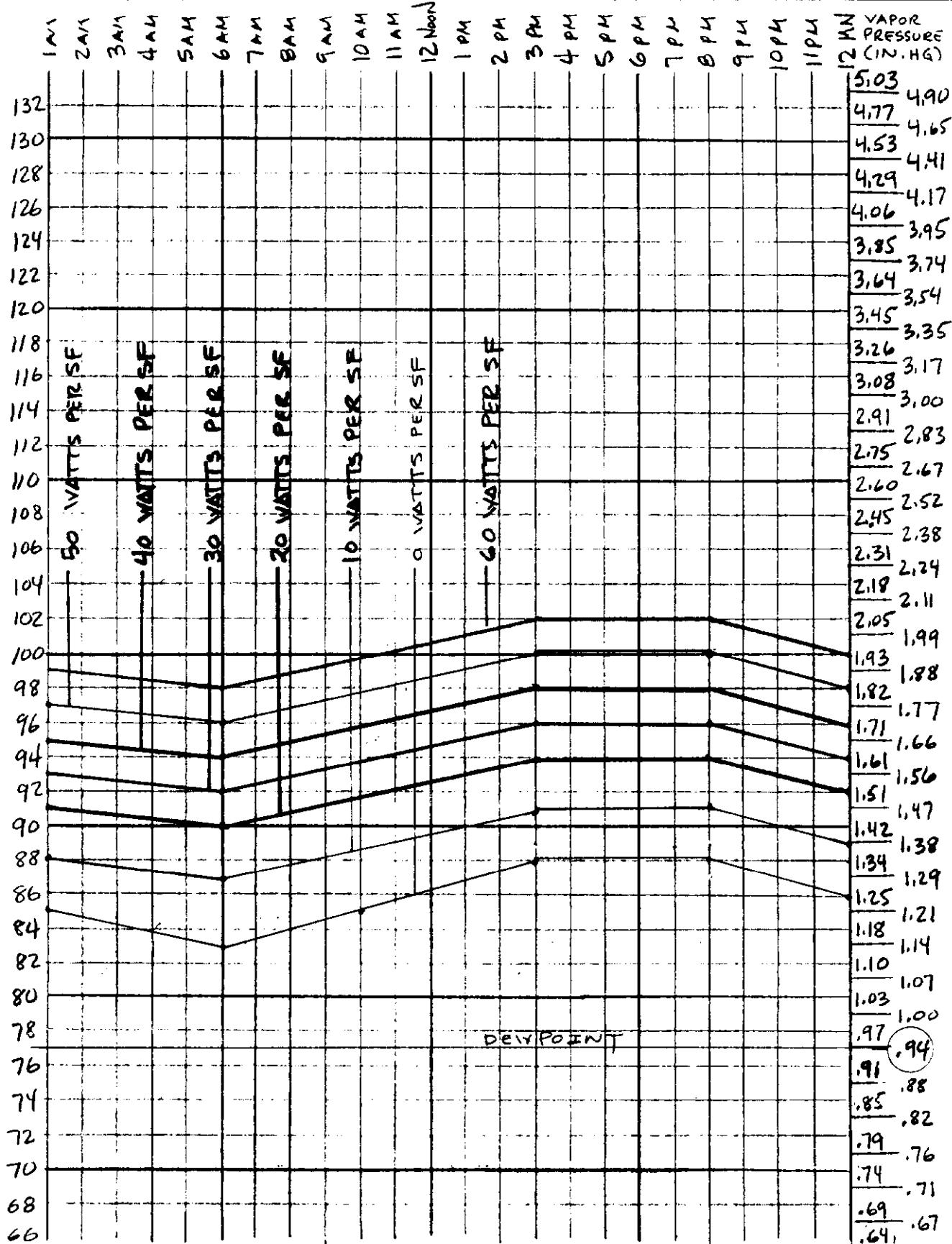
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REVISION DATE

WIND: 5 MPH OA: 107 DB / 84 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

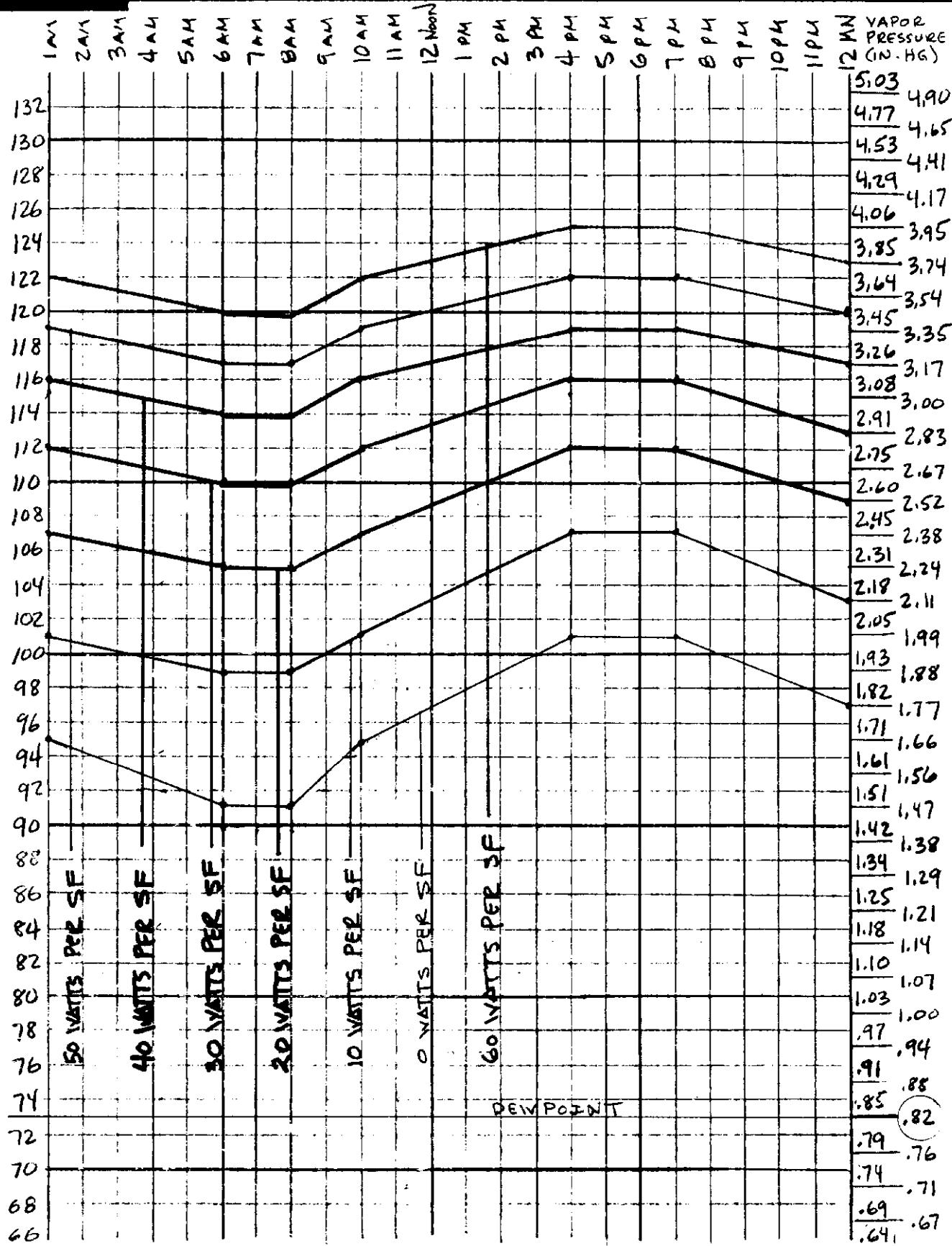
S.F. KUSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



| FERMILAB<br>ENGINEERING NOTE  |                           | SECTION                  | PROJECT | SERIAL-CATEGORY<br>2-1<br>DEEP POND | PAGE<br>2E |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|------|-----|--|------|-----|--|------|-----|--|------|-----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|------|----|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|--|
| SUBJECT<br>COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES  |                           | NAME<br>S.F. KESTULOVICH |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| WIND: 0.5 MPH DA: 95 DB: 79 WB: WOTS/\$: 0.60   |                           | DATE<br>9-10-85          |         | REVISION DATE                       |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| <p>MEAN WATER TEMPERATURE °F</p> <p>DEVPOINT</p> <p>YAPOR PRESSURE (IN. HG)</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>VAPOR PRESSURE (IN. HG)</th> <th>MEAN WATER TEMPERATURE °F</th> <th>DEVPOINT °F</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>5.03</td><td>132</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>4.77</td><td>130</td><td>86</td></tr> <tr><td>4.53</td><td>128</td><td>84</td></tr> <tr><td>4.29</td><td>126</td><td>82</td></tr> <tr><td>4.06</td><td>124</td><td>80</td></tr> <tr><td>3.85</td><td>122</td><td>78</td></tr> <tr><td>3.64</td><td>120</td><td>76</td></tr> <tr><td>3.45</td><td>118</td><td>74</td></tr> <tr><td>3.26</td><td>116</td><td>72</td></tr> <tr><td>3.08</td><td>114</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>2.91</td><td>112</td><td>68</td></tr> <tr><td>2.75</td><td>110</td><td>66</td></tr> <tr><td>2.60</td><td>108</td><td>64</td></tr> <tr><td>2.45</td><td>106</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2.31</td><td>104</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2.18</td><td>102</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2.05</td><td>100</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.93</td><td>98</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.82</td><td>96</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.71</td><td>94</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.61</td><td>92</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.51</td><td>90</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.42</td><td>88</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.34</td><td>86</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.25</td><td>84</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.18</td><td>82</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.10</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1.03</td><td>78</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.97</td><td>76</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.91</td><td>74</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.85</td><td>72</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.79</td><td>70</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.74</td><td>68</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>.69</td><td>66</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>DAY WIND VARIABILITY EFFECT</p> |                           |                          |         |                                     |            | VAPOR PRESSURE (IN. HG) | MEAN WATER TEMPERATURE °F | DEVPOINT °F | 5.03 | 132 | 88 | 4.77 | 130 | 86 | 4.53 | 128 | 84 | 4.29 | 126 | 82 | 4.06 | 124 | 80 | 3.85 | 122 | 78 | 3.64 | 120 | 76 | 3.45 | 118 | 74 | 3.26 | 116 | 72 | 3.08 | 114 | 70 | 2.91 | 112 | 68 | 2.75 | 110 | 66 | 2.60 | 108 | 64 | 2.45 | 106 |  | 2.31 | 104 |  | 2.18 | 102 |  | 2.05 | 100 |  | 1.93 | 98 |  | 1.82 | 96 |  | 1.71 | 94 |  | 1.61 | 92 |  | 1.51 | 90 |  | 1.42 | 88 |  | 1.34 | 86 |  | 1.25 | 84 |  | 1.18 | 82 |  | 1.10 | 80 |  | 1.03 | 78 |  | .97 | 76 |  | .91 | 74 |  | .85 | 72 |  | .79 | 70 |  | .74 | 68 |  | .69 | 66 |  |
| VAPOR PRESSURE (IN. HG)   | MEAN WATER TEMPERATURE °F | DEVPOINT °F              |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 5.03  | 132                       | 88                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 4.77  | 130                       | 86                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 4.53  | 128                       | 84                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 4.29  | 126                       | 82                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 4.06  | 124                       | 80                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 3.85  | 122                       | 78                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 3.64  | 120                       | 76                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 3.45  | 118                       | 74                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 3.26  | 116                       | 72                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 3.08  | 114                       | 70                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.91  | 112                       | 68                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.75  | 110                       | 66                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.60  | 108                       | 64                       |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.45  | 106                       |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.31  | 104                       |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.18  | 102                       |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 2.05  | 100                       |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.93  | 98                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.82  | 96                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.71  | 94                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.61  | 92                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.51  | 90                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.42  | 88                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.34  | 86                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.25  | 84                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.18  | 82                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.10  | 80                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| 1.03  | 78                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .97   | 76                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .91   | 74                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .85   | 72                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .79   | 70                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .74   | 68                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |
| .69   | 66                        |                          |         |                                     |            |                         |                           |             |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |    |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |     |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |      |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |     |    |  |



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

WIND 15 MPH

DA 19500 / 79 VB

WATTS/SF: 0-60

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F'

1 AM 2 AM 3 AM 4 AM 5 AM 6 AM 7 AM 8 AM 9 AM 10 AM 11 AM 12 NOON 1 PM 2 PM 3 PM 4 PM 5 PM 6 PM 7 PM 8 PM 9 PM 10 PM 11 PM

5 VAPOR PRESSURE IN (IN. HG)

132 5 MPH WIND

0 MPH WIND

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4.90

4.77

4.65

4.53

4.41

4.29

4.17

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3.95

3.85

3.74

3.64

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3.26

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3.00

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2.75

2.67

2.60

2.52

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2.38

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1.10

1.07

1.03

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.79

.76

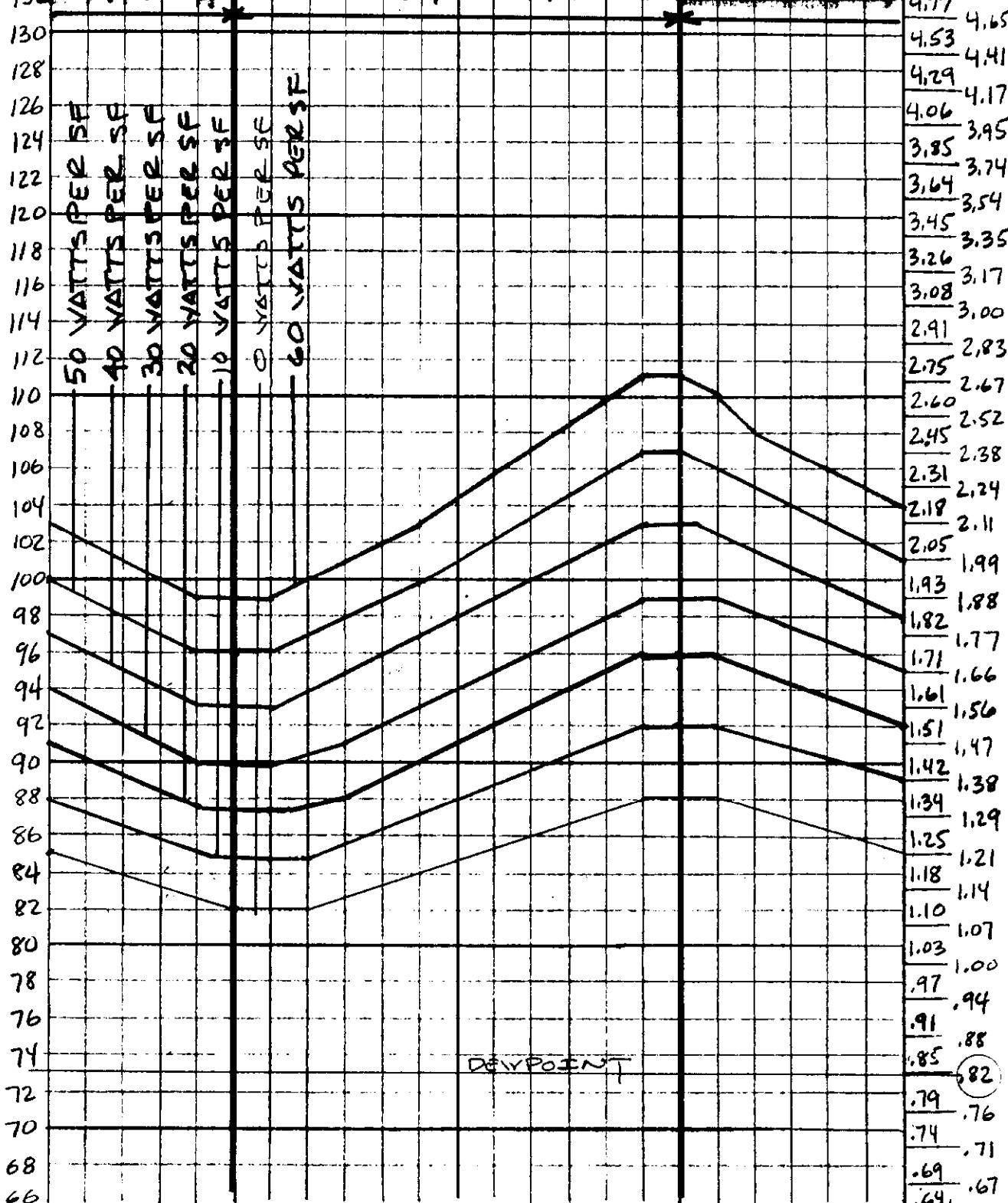
.74

.71

.69

.67

.64



NIGHT WIND VARIABILITY EFFECT



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

41-2 DEEP POND

3A

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 88DB / 75 WB

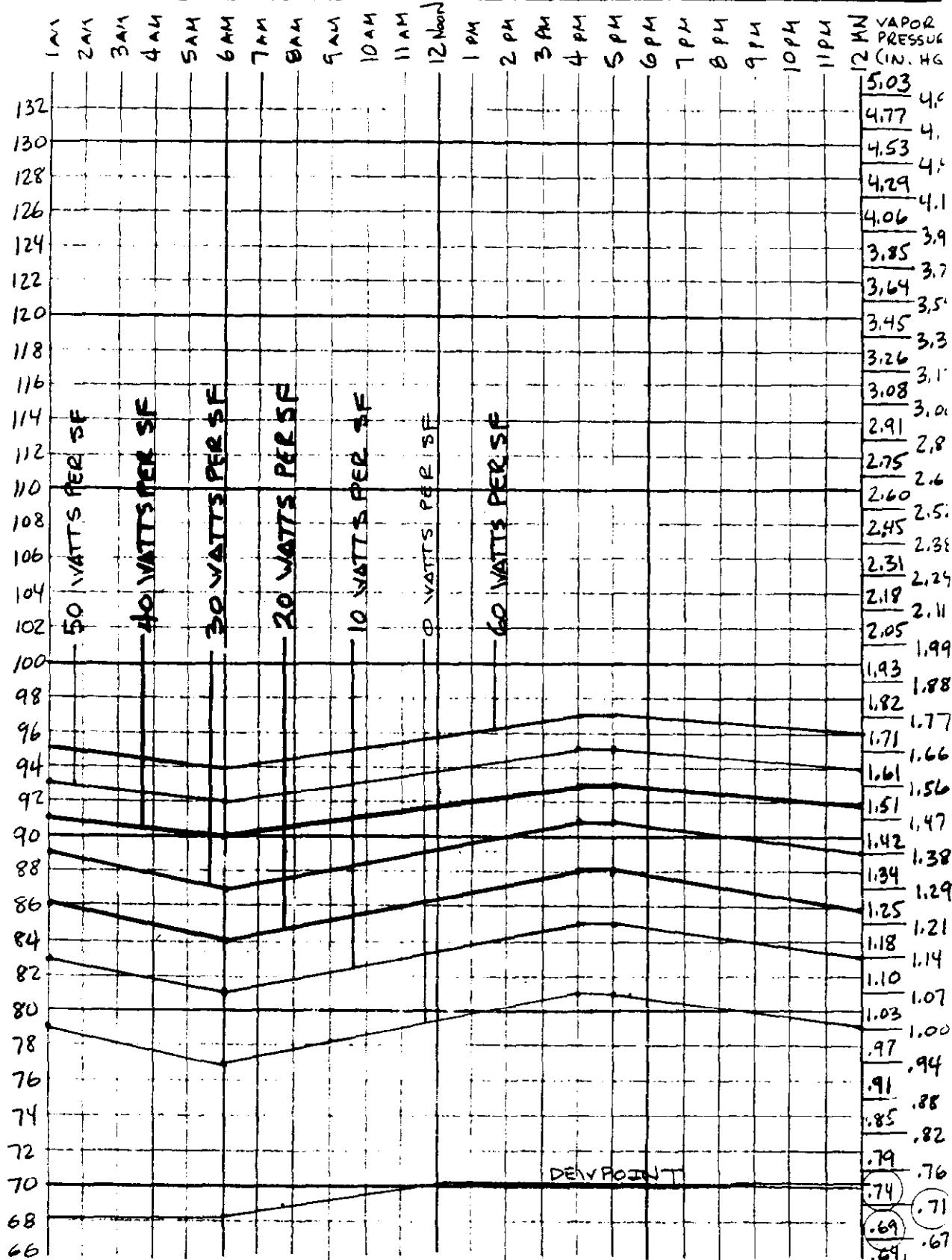
WOTTS/SF: 0-50

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KUSTULOVICH

DATE

7-10-85

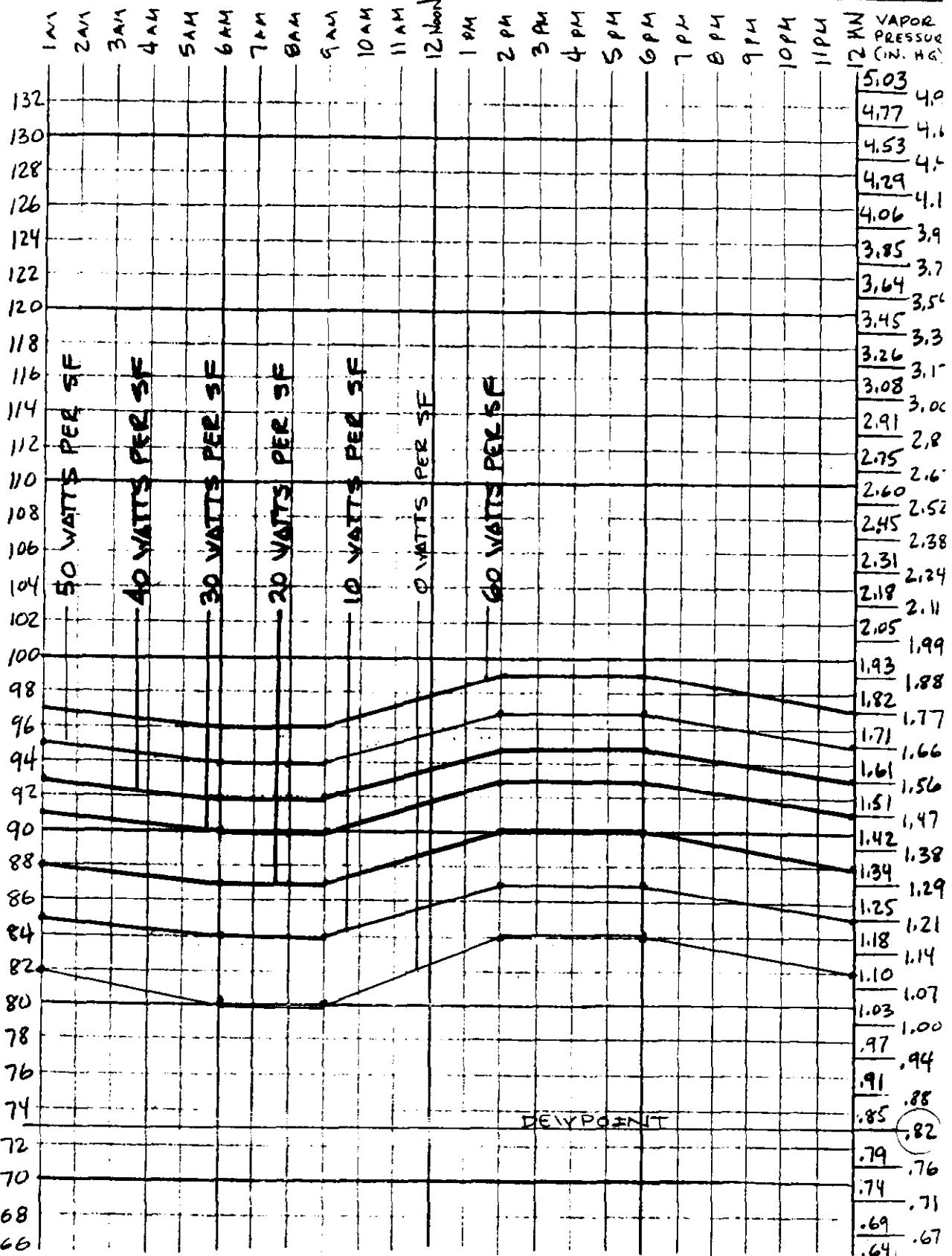
REVISION DATE

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 95°F / 79°F WB

WATTS/SF: 0.50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

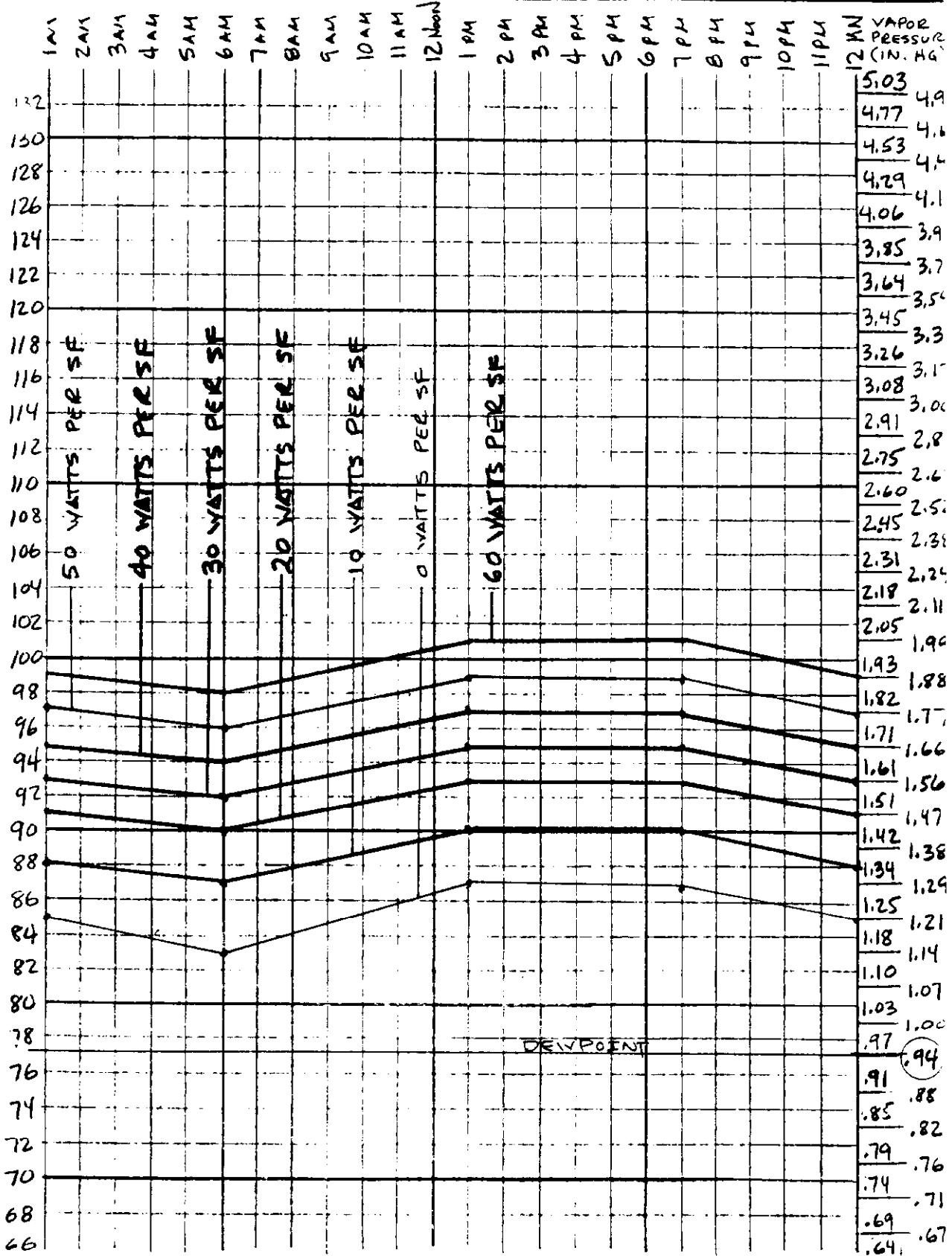
REVISION DATE

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 107 DB / 84 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

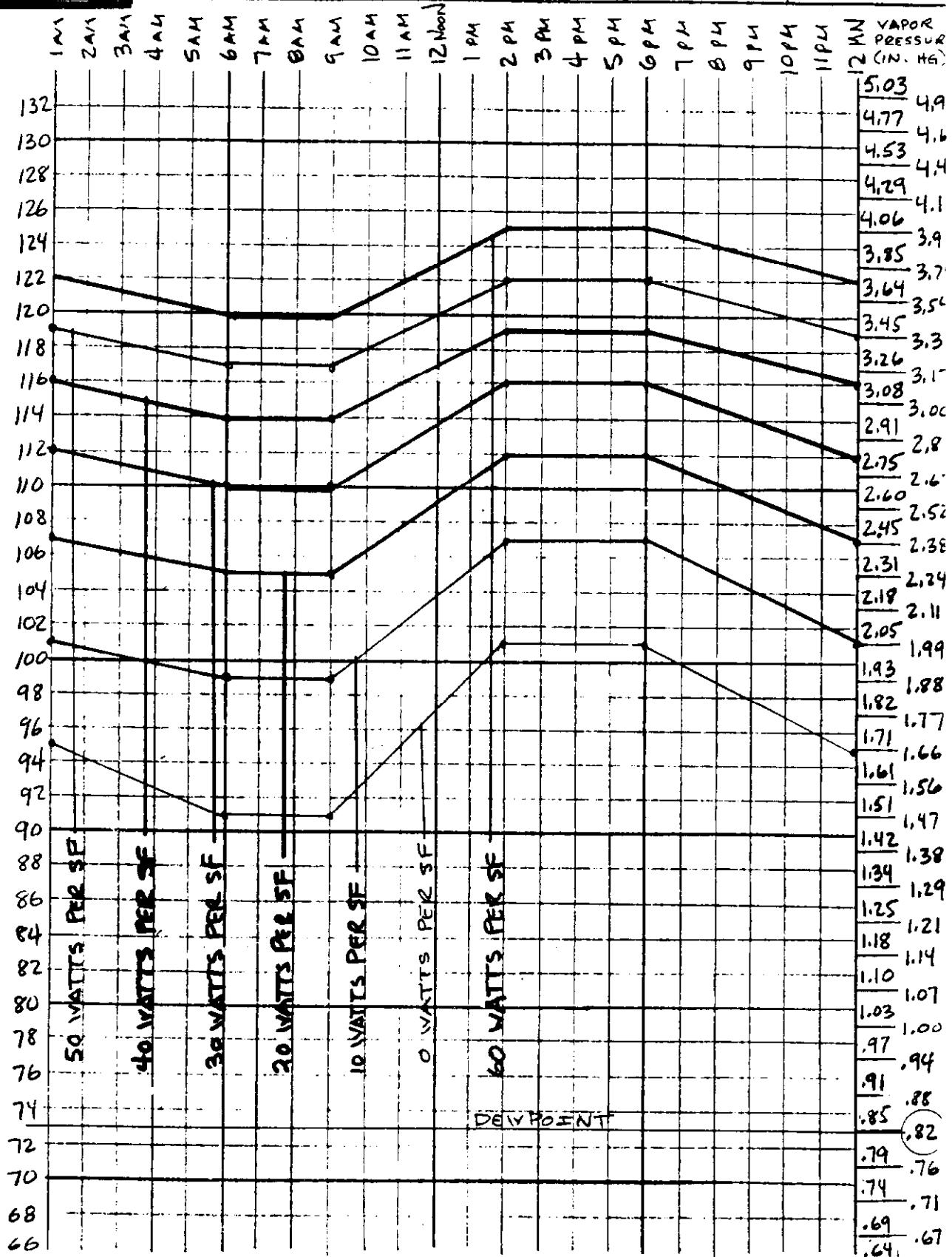
REVISION DATE

WIND: 0 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-50

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE OF





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

4-6" DEEP POND 3E

WIND: 0-5 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-60

NAME

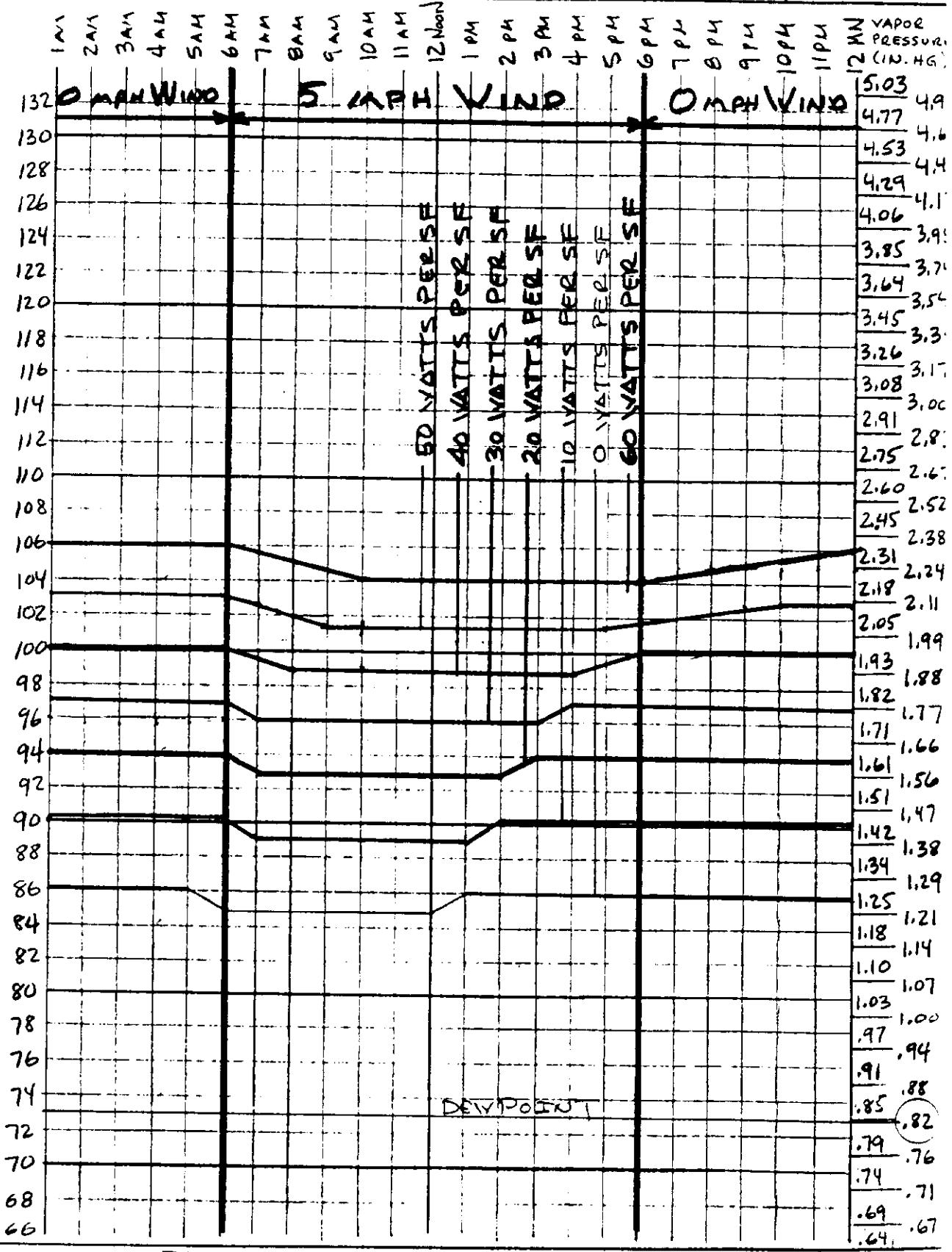
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



DAY WIND VARIABILITY EFFECTS



FERMILAB  
ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY  
41-6 DEEP PONDPAGE  
3F

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-60

NAME

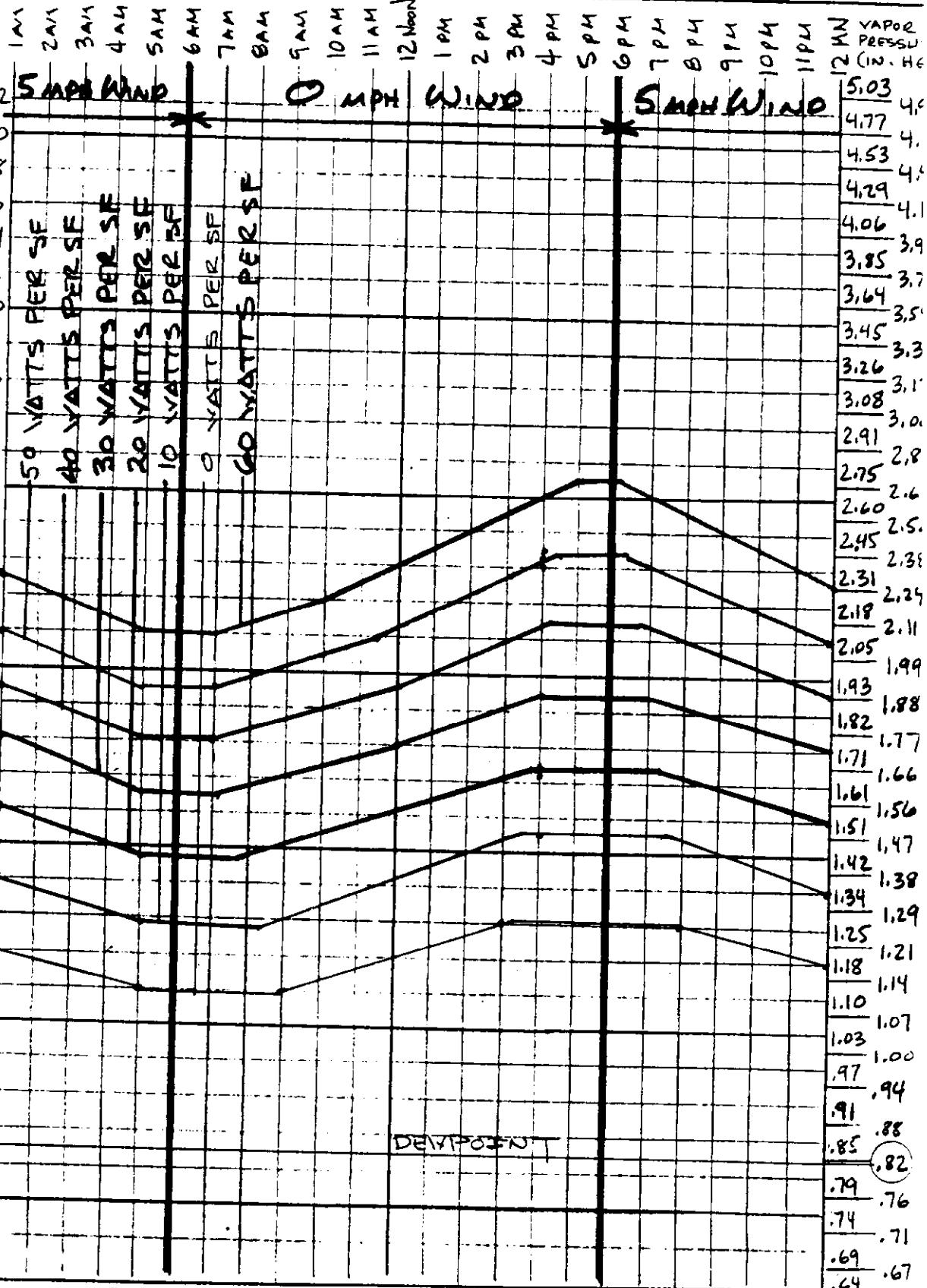
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



NIGHT WIND VARIABILITY EFFECT



## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

60"  
DEEP POND 4A

WIND: 5 MPH

OAT: 58 DB / 75 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0-50

NAME

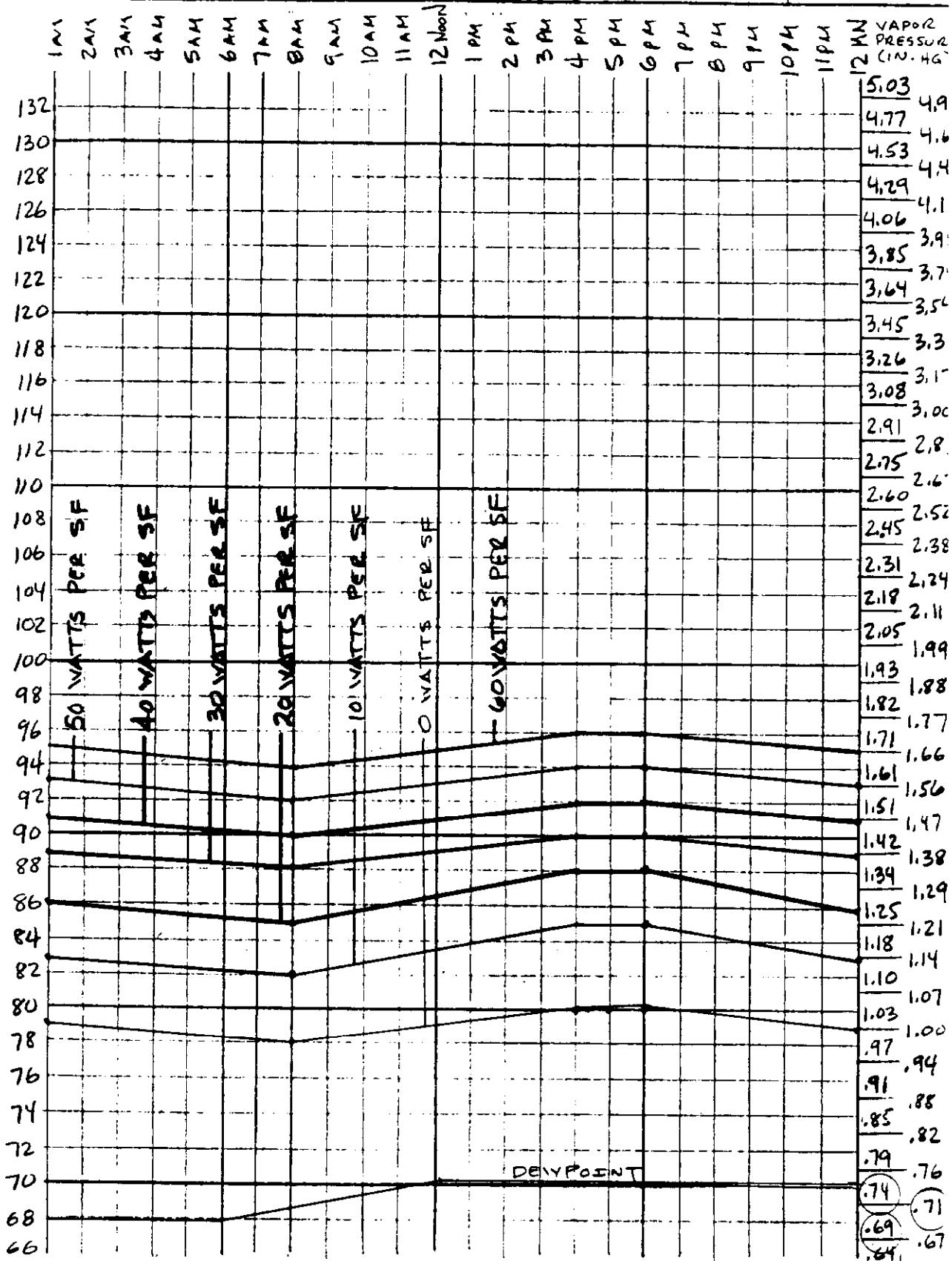
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC COOLING POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 15 MPH DRYBULB: 79°WB

NAME

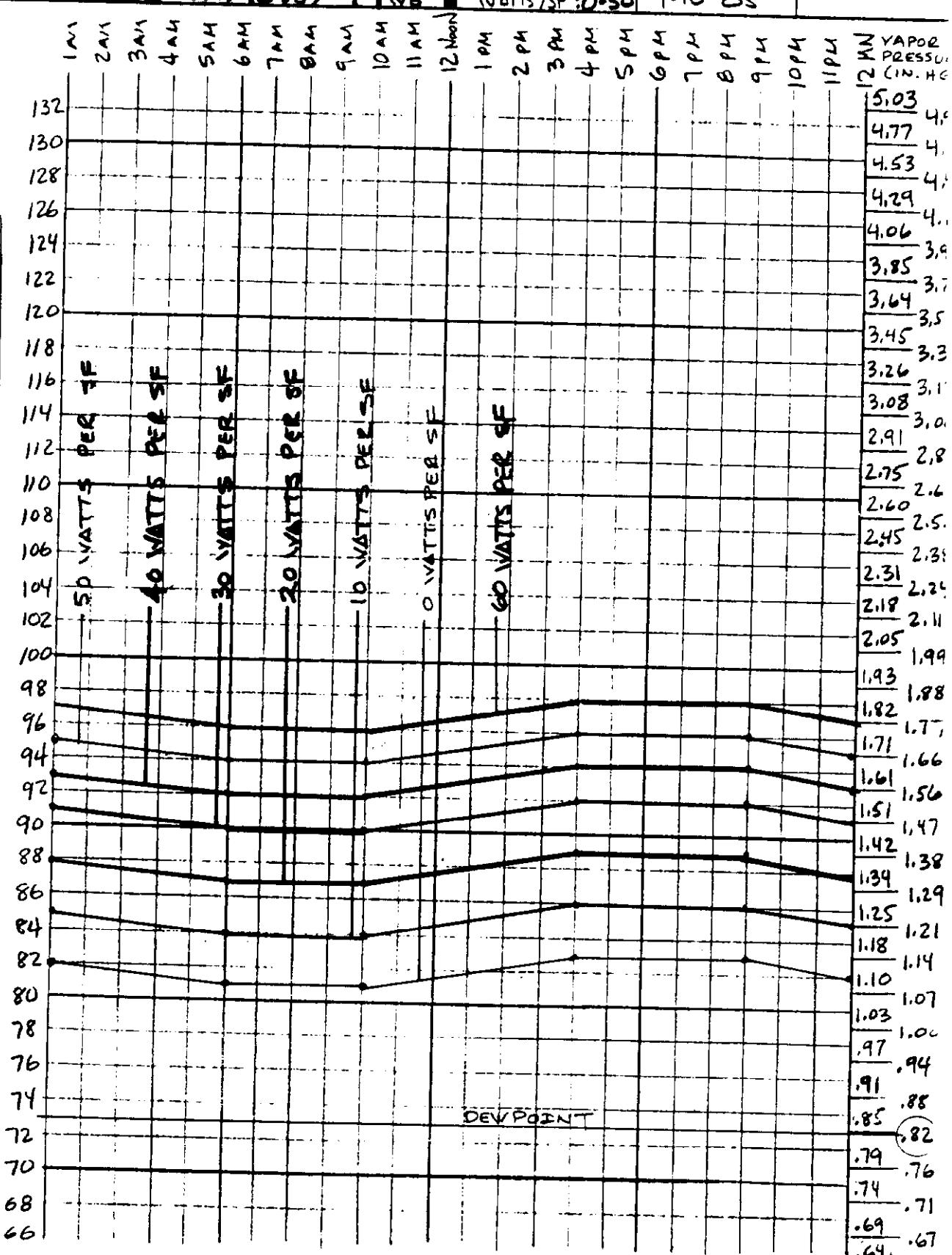
DEEP POND 4B

DATE

S.F. KRESTULOVICH

REVISION DATE

WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 107°F / 84°F vs

WOTTS/SF: 0.50

NAME

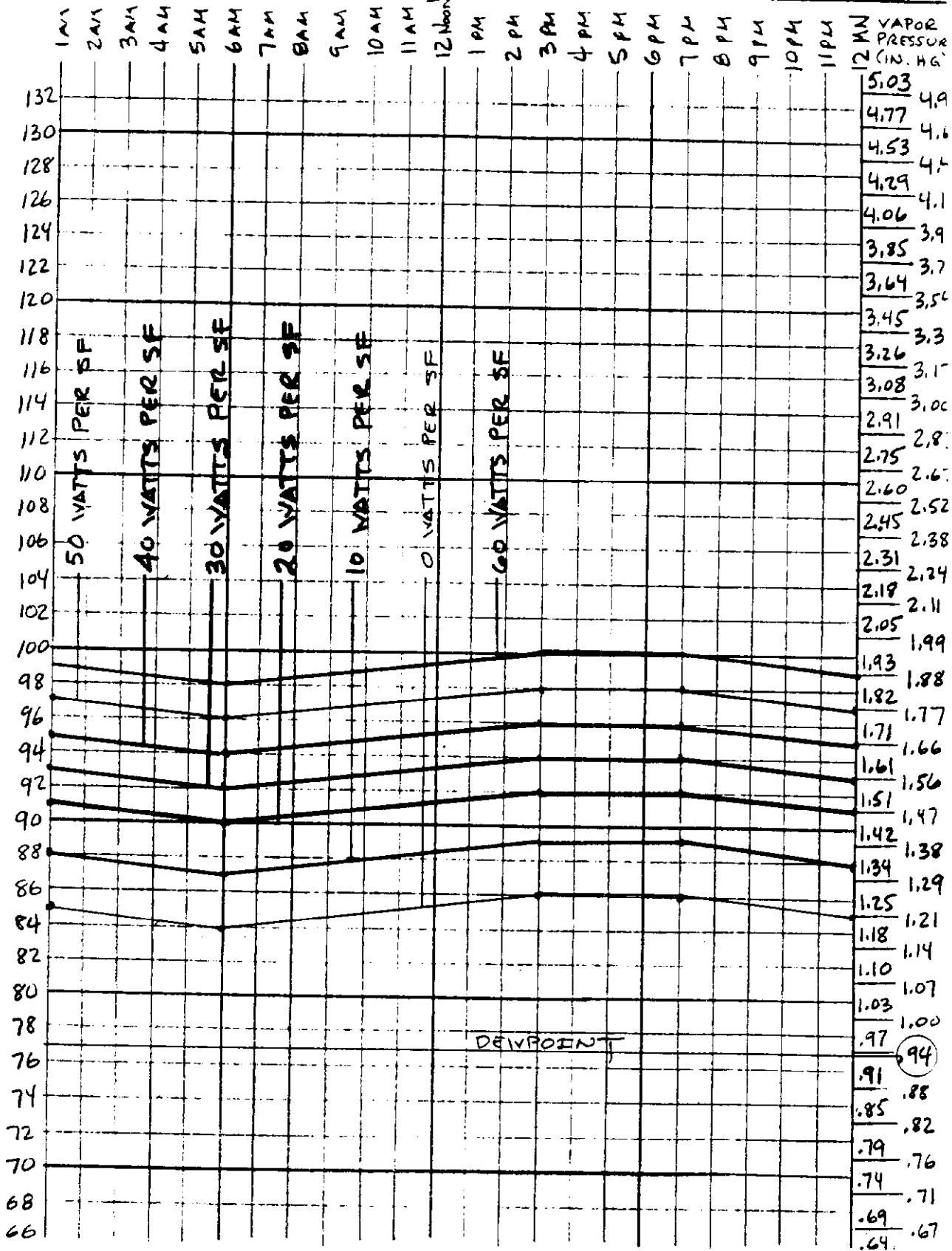
S.F. KESTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

CHARGE AREA Pond Water Temperature °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

**SECTION**

PROJECT

MEDIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

**SUBJECT**

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

**NAME**

S.F. KESTULOVICH

DATE

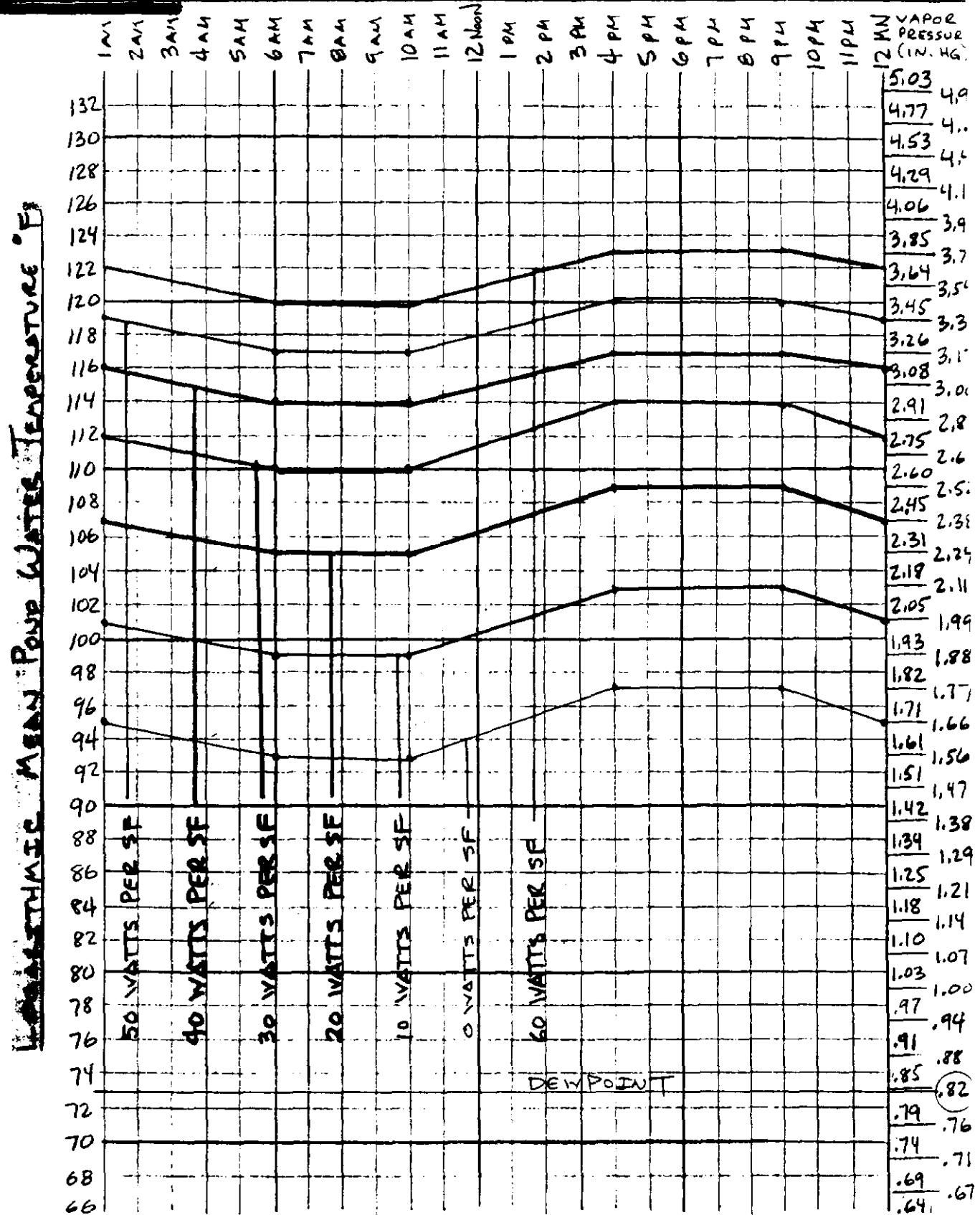
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**REVISION DATE**

WIND DRAFT OA: 05 00 / 79 WB

0A:9500 / 79 v.3

WATTS/SF : 0-50 9-10-85





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL NUMBER

PAGE

DETP POND 4E

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

WIND: 0 MPH

DA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0.60

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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SPECIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

4-0 DEEP POND 4F

WIND 5 MPH

DA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF 20.60

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

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FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

71-6"

DEEP POND

5A

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 5 MPH

OA: 88 DB / 75 WB

WOTTS/SF: 0.50

NAME

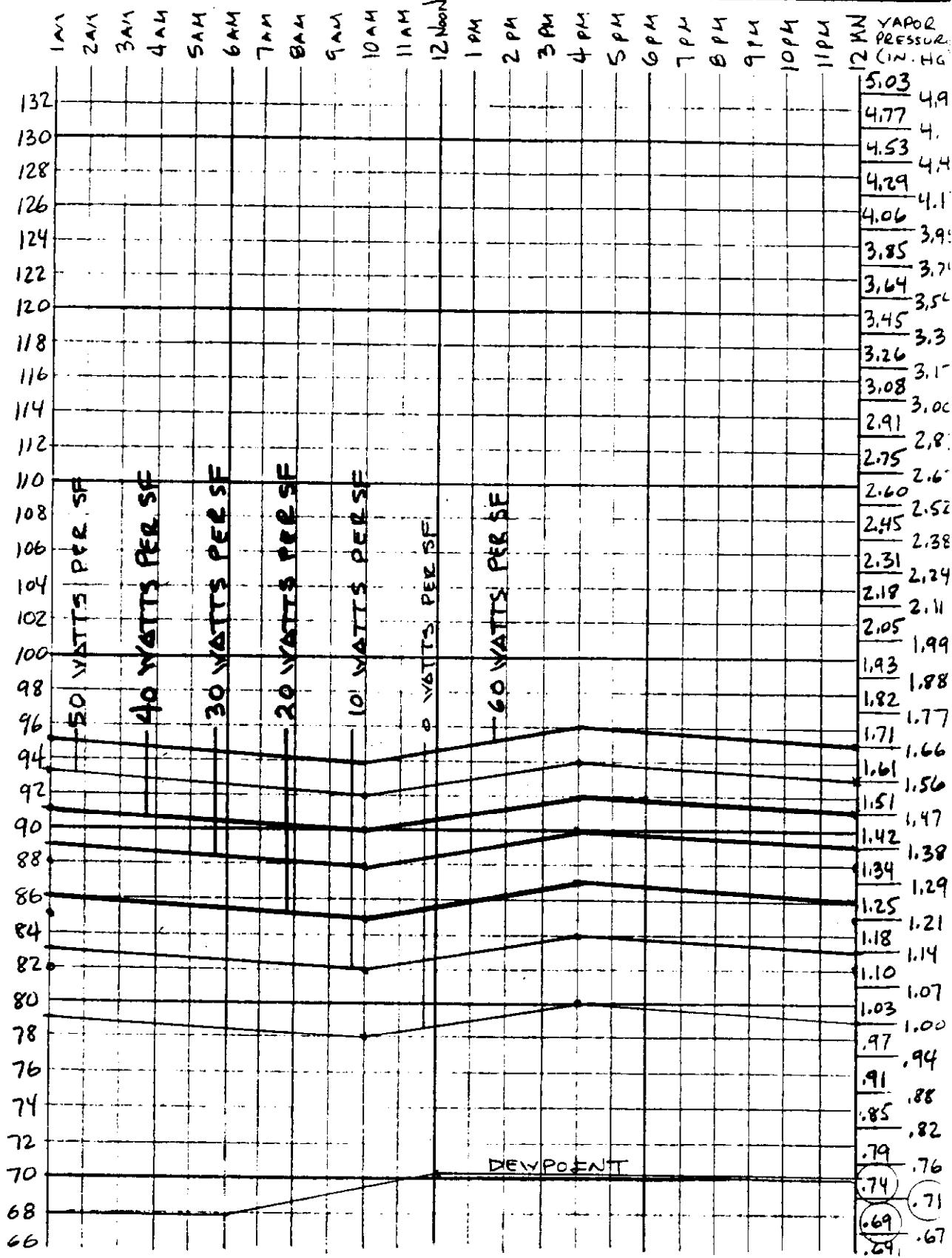
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN Pond Water Temperature of





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

7L6" DEEP POND 58

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

WIND: 5 MPH

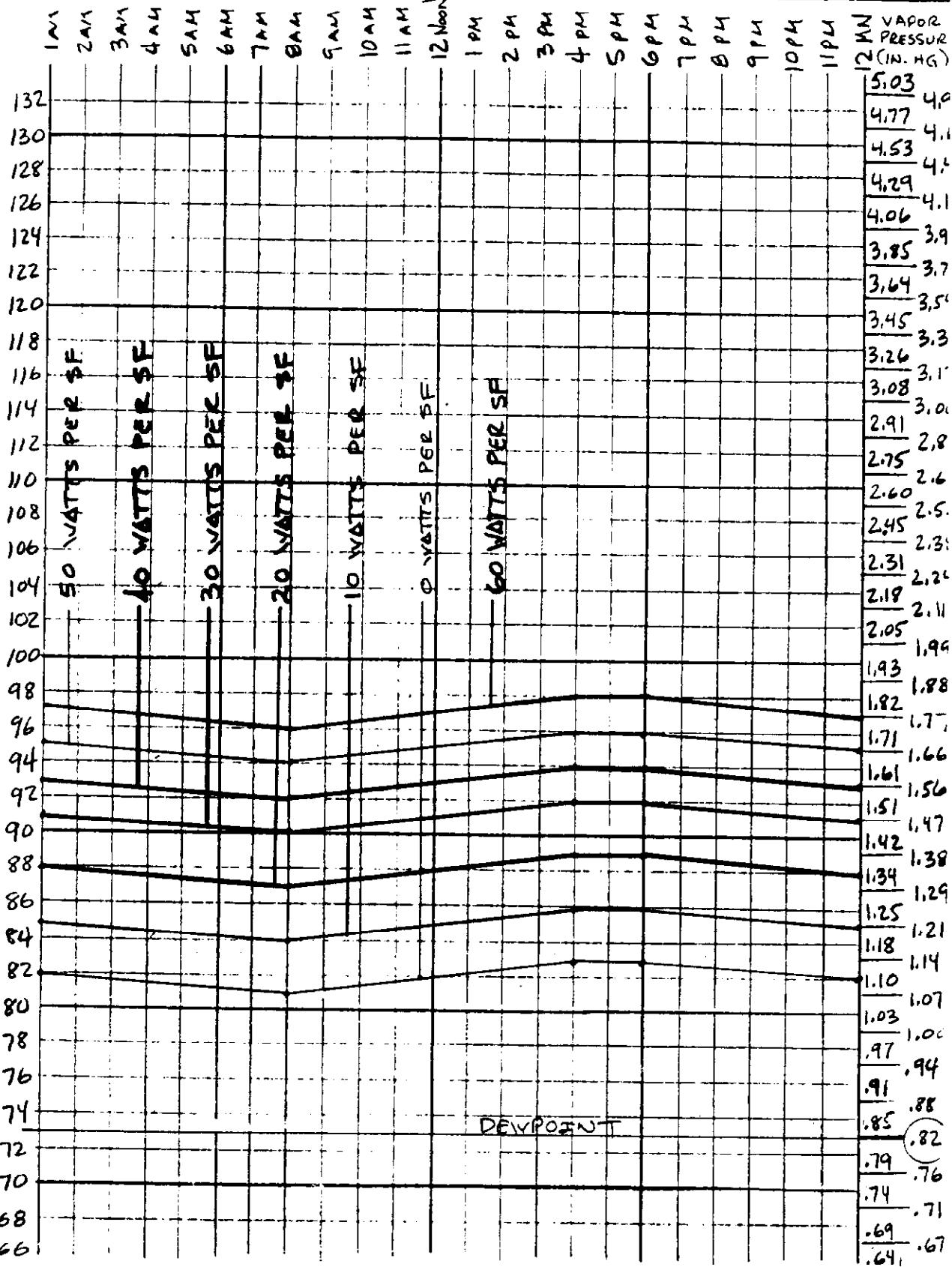
OA: 95°F / 79°F WB

WATTS/SF: 0.50

DATE: 7-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY  
7-6 DEEP PONDPAGE  
5c

WIND: 5 MPH

DA: 107 DB / 84 WB

WATTS/SF 20-50

NAME

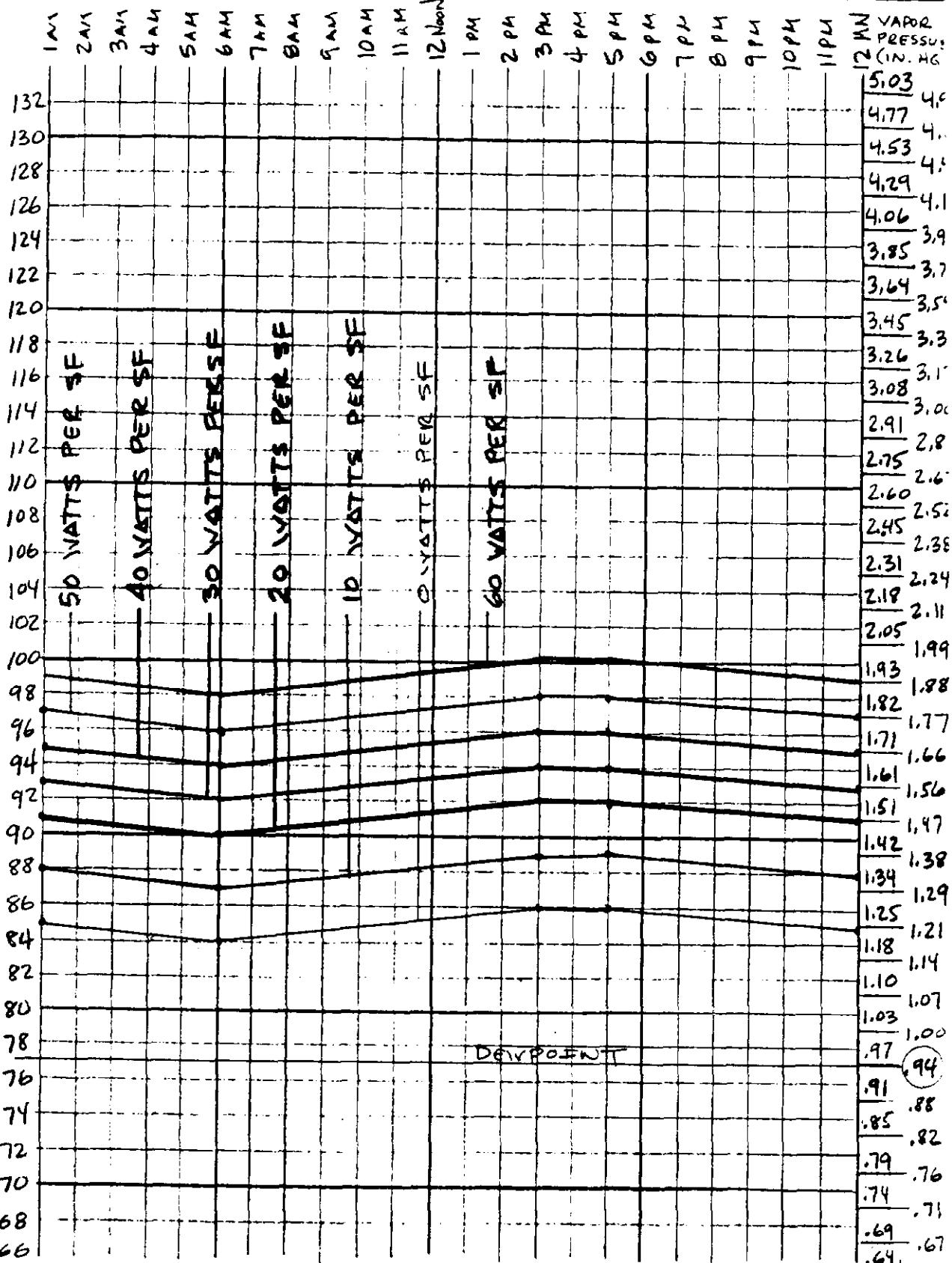
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

REVISION DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

7-6"  
DEEP POND

50

WIND: 0 MPH

6A 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0-50

9-10-85

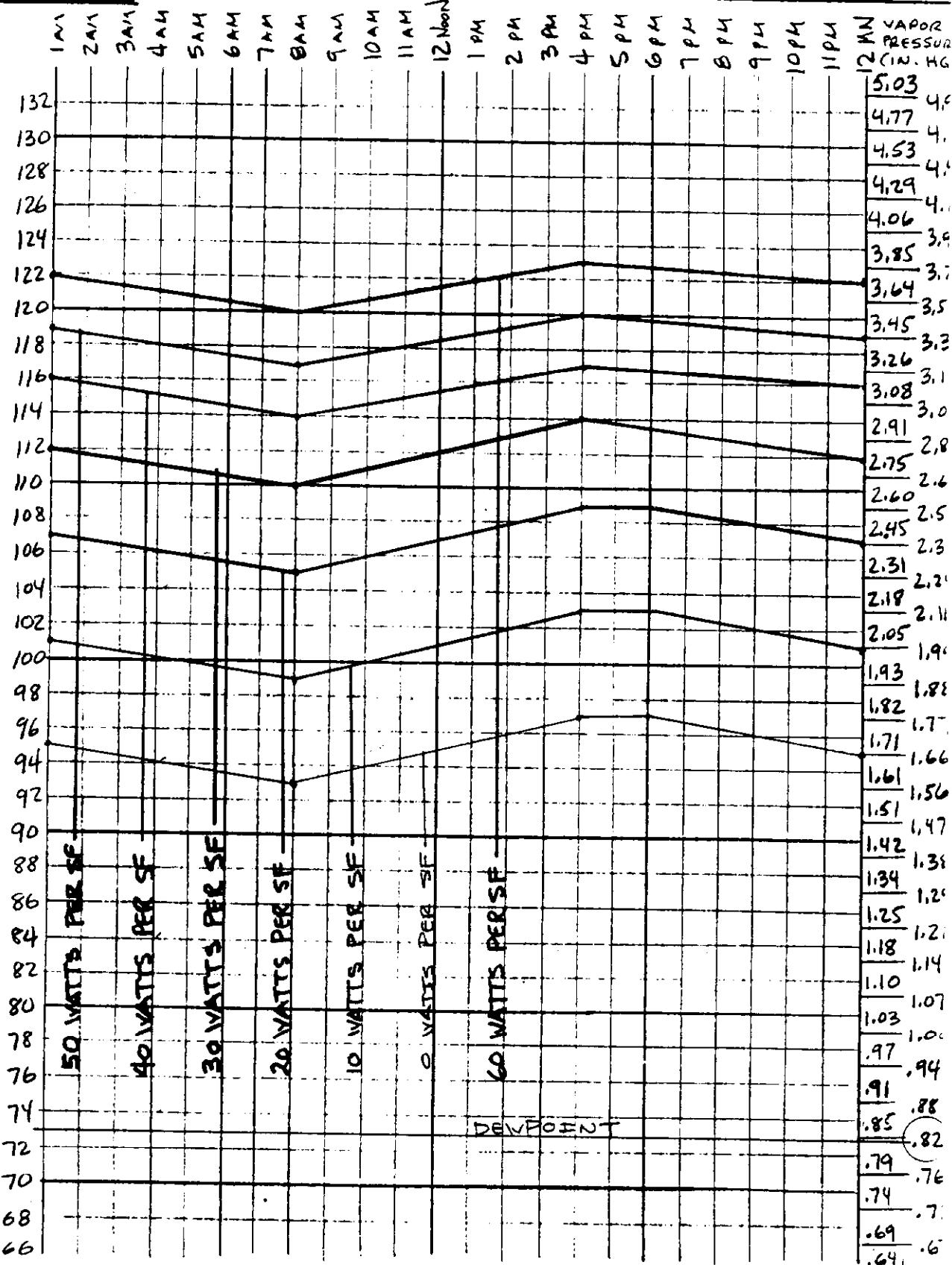
REVISION DATE

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F





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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

9-10-85

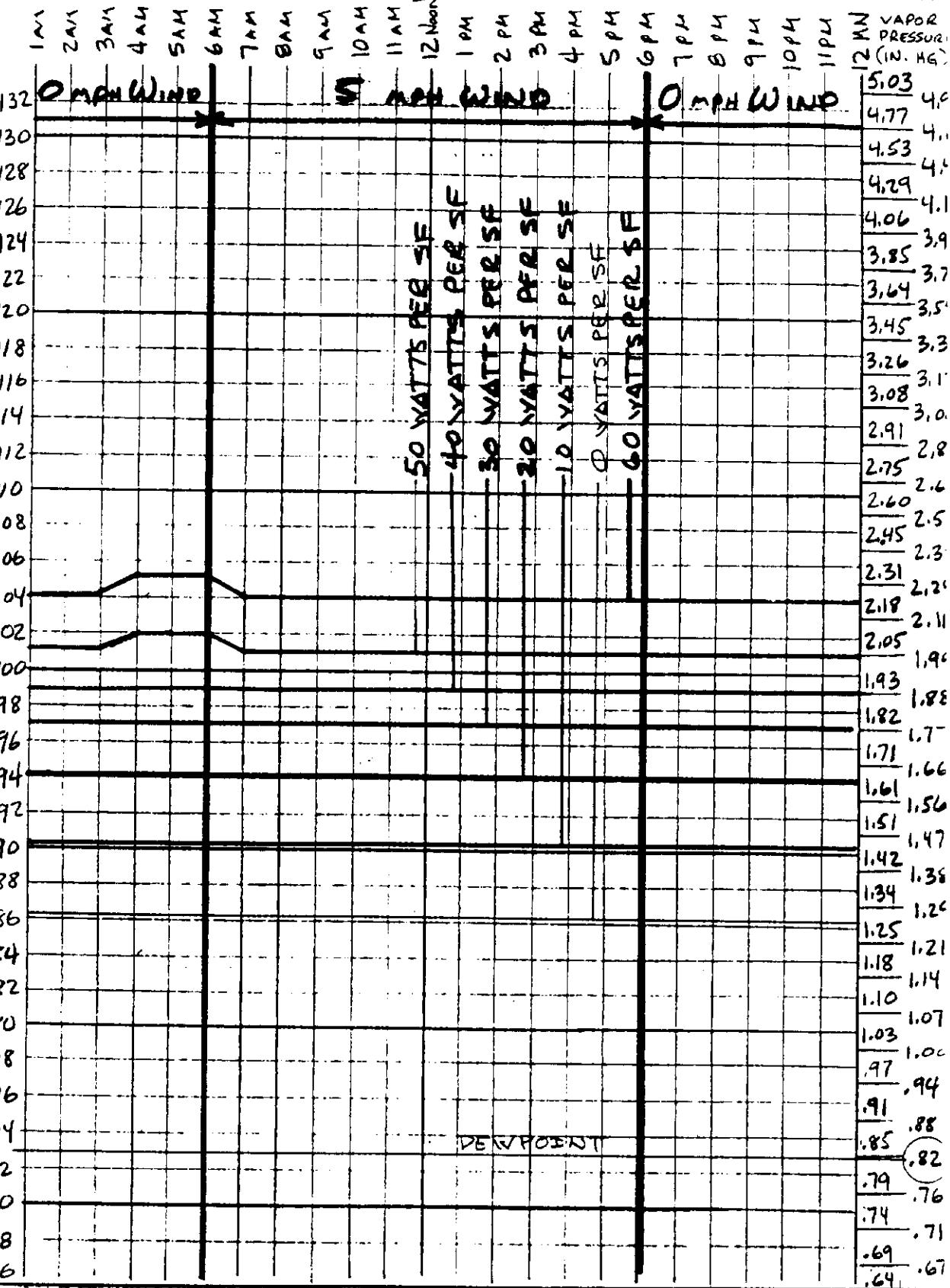
REVISION DATE

WIND: 05 MPH

DA: 95 DB / 79 WB

WATTS/SF: 0.60

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



WIND SPEED VARIABILITY EFFECTS



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

## COOLING POND PERFORMANCE CURVES

NAME

7 1/2" DEEP POND 5F

DATE

S.F. KRESTULOVICH

REVISION DATE

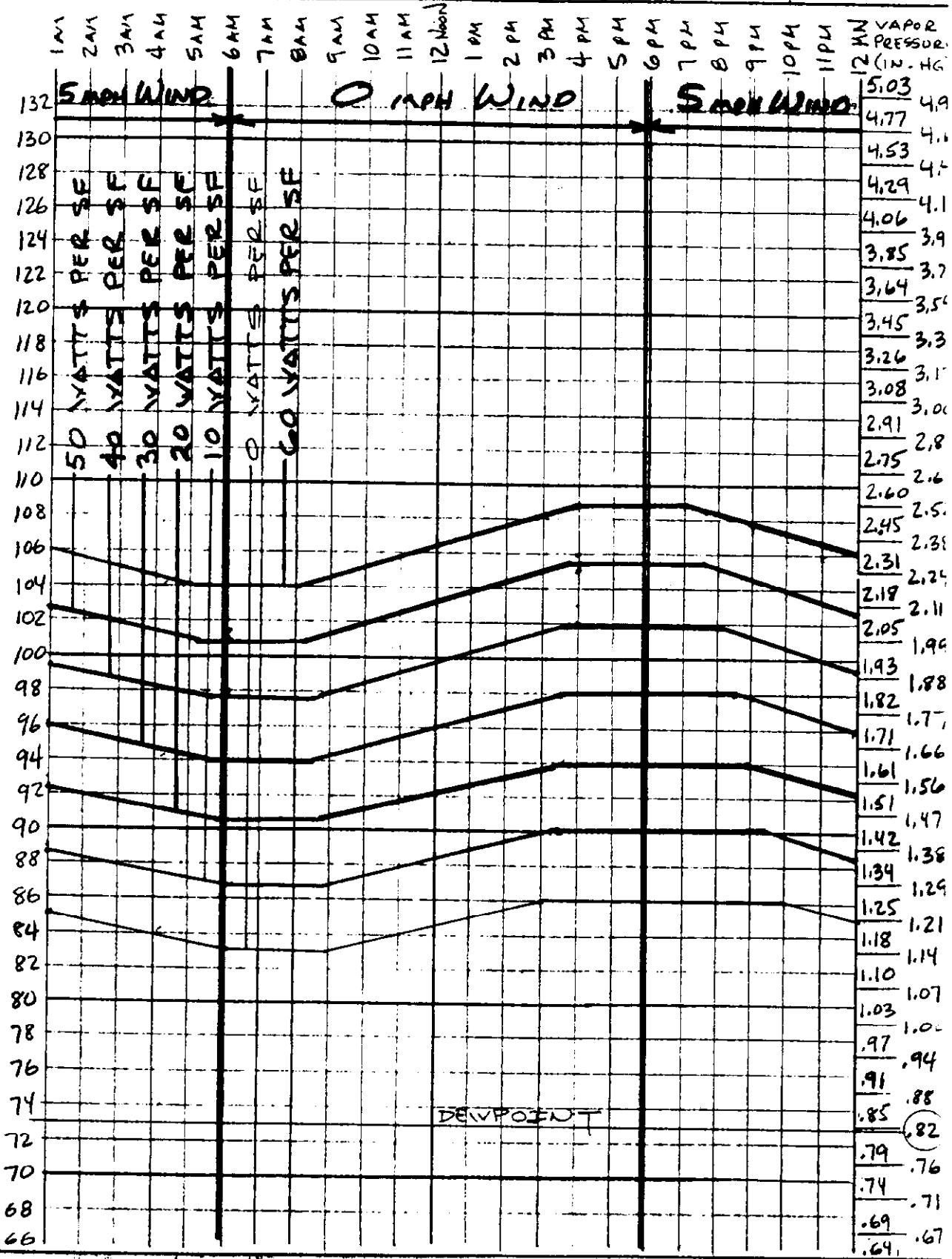
WIND: 5 MPH

DA: 95°DB / 79°WB

WATTS/SF: 0-60

9-10-85

LOGARITHMIC MEAN POND WATER TEMPERATURE °F



NIGHT WIND VARIABILITY EFFECT

**IV**

**Cooling Pond Performance**

**Temperature Extrapolation Formula**

**and**

**Mathematical Models**



Fermilab

January 8, 1986

Memo to: J. Satti, AD/Mechanical Support

From: S. Krstulovich, Construction Engineering Services *[Signature]*

Subject: Cooling Pond Performance  $\Delta T$  Extrapolation Formula

Per your request in evaluating upcoming pond work, please find enclosed documentation pertaining to the cooling pond performance  $\Delta T$  extrapolation formula in our September 17, 1985, letter to Max Palmer (pages 1 and 2 of 7 attached). This formula is an extrapolation of the familiar (LMTD) "Logarithmic-Mean Temperature Difference" formula (page 3 of 7 attached) used in evaluating heat exchanger performance which is, of course, what a cooling pond is.

Analyzing the model heat exchanger (page 4 of 7 attached), we derive equation 3 through logical expansion of equation 1 (from equations 5.34, 5.35, and 5.36 on page 3 of 7 attached), noting the thermodynamic limit that  $T_{i_2}$  approaches  $T_{o_2}$  as boundary area approaches infinity.

Referring to a typical "Cooling Pond Performance Curves" sheet (page 5 of 7 attached), we note the following equivalence in cooling pond terminology. The "0 Watts per Square Foot" curve (ZWT) represents the thermal quality of an equivalent infinite heat sink, whose  $T_{o_1}$  and  $T_{o_2}$  are virtually equal and whose characteristics are a derived composite of the solar, convective, radiative, and evaporative effects on the pond. The "Design Logarithmic Mean Temperature" (DLMT) is the resultant pond log mean temperature corresponding to the design pond heat loading in watts per square foot and is by definition the sum of the ZWT plus the equilibrium LMTD at the design watts per square foot loading. The numbers at the extreme right hand of the "Cooling Pond Performance Curves" are the saturated vapor pressure in inches of mercury corresponding to the temperatures on the left hand of the curve sheet. These were used in drawing up the original curves but are irrelevant to this discussion.

Analyzing the model pond (page 6 of 7 attached) we derive equation 4 by definition of DLMT and correspondence with equation 3 (on page 4 of 7 attached), noting the thermodynamic limit that  $T_{i_2}$  (LWT) approaches ZWT as boundary area approaches infinity.

Finally, by permutation (pages 6 and 7 of 7), we obtain the "Cooling Pond Performance  $\Delta T$  Extrapolation Formula" in equations 11 and 12.

SK/am

Encl: As Noted

cc: C. Anderson  
L. Even  
A. Glowacki  
F. Krzich  
J. Morphey  
W. W. Nestander  
T. Pawlak



Fermilab

September 17, 1985

Memo to: M. Palmer

From: S. Krstulovich, Construction Engineering Services

Subject: Cooling Pond Performance ΔT Extrapolation

The following example may be useful for approximating pond entering and leaving water temperatures from the cooling pond performance curves for any desired ΔT.

$$\begin{aligned} EWT &= ZWT + \left[ \frac{\left( \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{DLMT - ZWT} \right] \right) (\Delta T)}{\left( \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{DLMT - ZWT} \right] \right) - 1} \right] \\ LWT &= EWT - \Delta T \end{aligned}$$

WHERE:

ΔT = Desired Pond Water Temperature Drop  
EWT = Entering Pond Water Temperature  
LWT = Leaving Pond Water Temperature  
DLMT = Design Logarithmic Mean Temperature at Selected Watts/SF  
ZWT = Pond Temperature at Zero Watts/SF

EXAMPLE: Approximate Pond EWT and LWT for a 4'-6" Deep Pond Loaded at 20 Watts per Square Foot at Noon with Night Wind Variability Effect for a 25° ΔT

From Chart 3F: ZWT = 84  
DLWT = 92

$$EWT = 84 + \left[ \frac{\left( \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{25}{92-84} \right] \right) (25)}{\left( \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{25}{92-84} \right] \right) - 1} \right]$$

$$EWT = 110^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$LWT = (110 - 25) = 85^{\circ}\text{F}$$

SK/am

cc: C. Anderson  
L. Even  
A. Glowacki  
F. Krzich  
J. Morpehey  
W. Nestander  
T. Pawlak

$$U' = \frac{I}{U + \frac{k}{A}} \quad (5.31)$$

Calculated values of the overall coefficient for various types of heat exchangers are listed in Table 5.7.

**Table 5.7 Calculated Values of Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient for Various Types of Heat Exchangers**  
In Btu per hr. ft.<sup>2</sup> of

| Heat Source      | Type of Exchanger | Mean Sink |      | Convection | Natural | Forced |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------|------|------------|---------|--------|
|                  |                   | Water     | Oil  |            |         |        |
| Water            | Water             | 100       | 1000 |            |         |        |
| Water            | Oil               | 22        | 222  |            |         |        |
| Water            | Gas               | 2         | 20   |            |         |        |
| Water            | Boling liquid     | 167       | 667  |            |         |        |
| Oil              | Water             | 22        | 222  |            |         |        |
| Oil              | Oil               | 12        | 125  |            |         |        |
| Oil              | Gas               | 2         | 18   |            |         |        |
| Oil              | Boling liquid     | 24        | 200  |            |         |        |
| Gas              | Water             | 2         | 20   |            |         |        |
| Gas              | Oil               | 2         | 18   |            |         |        |
| Gas              | Gas               | 1         | 10   |            |         |        |
| Gas              | Boling liquid     | 2         | 20   |            |         |        |
| Condensing vapor | Water             | 190       | 1330 |            |         |        |
| Condensing vapor | Oil               | 25        | 236  |            |         |        |
| Condensing vapor | Gas               | 2         | 20   |            |         |        |
| Condensing vapor | Boling liquid     | 800       | 800  |            |         |        |

Based on zero metal resistance and the following values for  $A$  and  $I$ , and forced convection respectively, 200 and 2000 for water, 50 and 500 for oil, 2 and 20 for gas, 4000 for condensing vapor, and 800 for boiling liquid.

### Mean Effective Temperature Difference

Whenever one or both of the reference temperatures in a difference vary, it is necessary to evaluate a mean temperature difference. Where the overall coefficient  $U$  is largely constant, as when a gas side resistance is controlling, the logarithmic-mean overall temperature difference

Computations can be simplified by using Figure 5.5. Additional data on MED for multi-pass and crossflow arrangements are given in the chapter on heat exchangers.

The mean temperature difference when there is no change of temperature in either fluid under steady-state conditions is

$$\Delta t_m = t_1 - t_o. \quad (5.37)$$

$$\Delta t_m = \frac{\Delta t_1 - \Delta t_2}{\ln \left( \frac{\Delta t_1}{\Delta t_2} \right)}, \quad (5.34)$$

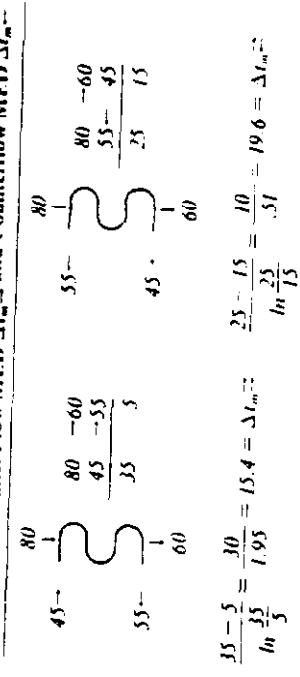
can be used. The terminal temperature differences  $\Delta t_1$  and  $\Delta t_2$  are

$$\Delta t_1 = t_{o1} - t_{a1} \text{ and} \quad (5.35)$$

$$\Delta t_2 = t_{o2} - t_{a2}. \quad (5.36)$$

For ease of computation the difference at terminal 1 should be the greater number and that at terminal 2, the smaller. Equation 5.34 is applicable for either parallel flow or countercurrent flow of the two fluid streams. The difference in  $\Delta t_m$  for the two types of flow is best illustrated by an example.

**Example 5.1 Parallel Flow MED  $\Delta t_m$  and Counterflow MED  $\Delta t_m$**



**V**

**Cascade Cooling Ponds  
Performance Formulas**

## CASCADE COOLING PONDS PERFORMANCE FORMULAS

### ACTUAL POND LEAVING WATER TEMPERATURE (LWT):

$$LWT = EWT - \left[ (EWT - ZWT) \left( 1 - \frac{1}{1 + f_{ht}} \right)^\alpha \right]$$

EWT = Actual Pond Entering Water Temperature

ZWT = Maximum Daily ZWT from Criteria 3B

$f_{ht}$  = Physical Heat Transfer Factor:

$$f_{ht} = \frac{A \times Q_{AVG}}{A_{AVG} \times Q}$$

A = Actual Pond Surface Area

$A_{AVG}$  = Average Pond Surface Area

Q = Actual Pond Through Flow

$Q_{AVG}$  = Average Pond Through Flow

$\alpha$  = Thermal Heat Transfer Exponent Factor

$$\alpha = \log_{1/2} \left( \frac{EWT - ZWT - \Delta_{LT}}{EWT - ZWT} \right)$$

$\Delta_{LT}$  = Pond Leaving Water Temp. Difference Thermal Factor

$$\Delta_{LT} = \text{antilog}_e \left( \frac{\log_e (EWT - ZWT)}{\delta} \right)$$



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

ATTACHMENT 4 OF 7

## HEAT EXCHANGER MODEL

NAME

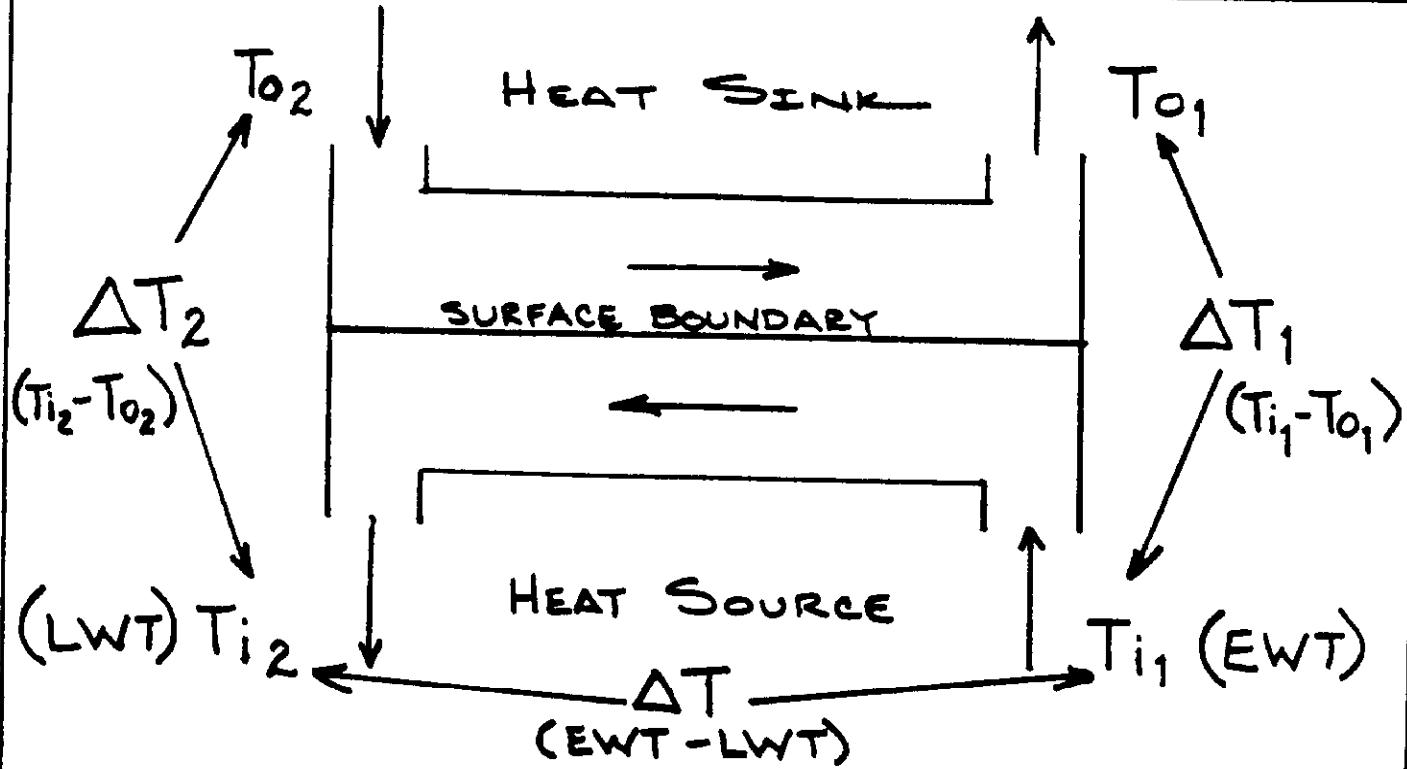
S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

1-9-86

REVISION DATE

NOTE: AS SURFACE BOUNDARY APPROACHES INFINITY  
 $T_{i_2}$  APPROACHES  $T_{o_2}$



LOG MEAN TEMP. DIFFERENCE (LMTD) =  $\Delta T_m$

$$(EQ.1) \therefore \Delta T_m = \frac{\Delta T_1 - \Delta T_2}{\log_e \left( \frac{\Delta T_1}{\Delta T_2} \right)}$$

$$(EQ.2) \therefore LMTD = \frac{(EWT - T_{o_1}) - (LWT - T_{o_2})}{\log_e \left( \frac{EWT - T_{o_1}}{LWT - T_{o_2}} \right)}$$

$$(EQ.3) \therefore LMTD = \frac{(EWT - T_{o_1}) - (EWT - T_{o_2} - \Delta T)}{\log_e \left( \frac{EWT - T_{o_1}}{EWT - T_{o_2} - \Delta T} \right)}$$

**VII**

**Main Ring Ponds**

**Thermal Analysis Drawing**

$\delta$  = Thermal Cooling Derivative

$$\delta = \frac{\log_e (EWT_{AVG} - ZWT)}{\log_e (LWT_{AVG} - ZWT)}$$

AVERAGE POND ENTERING WATER TEMPERATURE (EWT<sub>AVG</sub>):

$$EWT_{AVG} = ZWT + \left[ \frac{\left[ \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{DLMT - ZWT} \right] \right] (\Delta T)}{\left[ \text{antilog}_e \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{DLMT - ZWT} \right] \right] - 1} \right]$$

DLMT = Daily Maximum DLMT from Criteria 3B

$\Delta T$  = Average Temperature Rise from Heat Loads Pond-to-Pond

GENERAL FORMULA FOR CALCULATION OF LOGARITHMS TO  
THE BASE 1/2 FROM COMMON LOGARITHMS (BASE 10)

$$\log_{10} X$$

$$\log_{1/2} X = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\log_{10} 1/2$$

## **VI**

### **Main Ring Ponds Performance Calculations**



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

| SUBJECT                                | SECTION | PROJECT | SERIAL-CATEGORY | PAGE |
|--|---------|---------|-----------------|------|
| MAIN RING PONOS - AVERAGING PARAMETERS |         |         | CRITERIA 3B     | 1/1  |

AVERAGE POND CIRCULATING FLOW: (Q<sub>Avg</sub>)1000 GPM PRIMARY CW FLOW - GIVENAVERAGE POND TEMPERATURE RISE: (ΔT)

$$\text{LCW SYSTEMS} = 24 \text{ EA.} \times 1000 \text{ GPM} \times 2.9^\circ\text{F RISE} = 69600$$

$$\text{CRYO COMPRESSORS} = 8 \text{ EA.} \times 1200 \text{ GPM} \times 7.3^\circ\text{F RISE} = 70080$$

$$\text{RF & CDF SITES} = 2 \text{ EA.} \times 2000 \text{ GPM} \times 10.2^\circ\text{F RISE} = 40800$$

$$\text{TOTAL} = 180,480$$

$$180,480 / (24 \text{ PONOS} \times 1000 \text{ gpm PRIMARY CW FLOW}) = 7.5^\circ\text{F}$$

AVERAGE POND SURFACE AREA: (A<sub>Avg</sub>)

$$1,178,780 \text{ TOTAL SF} / 24 \text{ SECTORS} = 49,116 \text{ SF}$$

\* NOTE: PONOS 24,25 &amp; 26 COMPRISSE ONE SECTOR

AVERAGE POND EWT & LWT:(FROM CRITERIA 3B @ 20WATTS/SF : ZWT = 84°F, DLMT<sub>max</sub> = 90°F)

$$\text{EWT} = \text{ZWT} + \frac{\left( \text{antilog}_{e} \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{\text{DLMT-ZWT}} \right] \right) (\Delta T)}{\left( \text{antilog}_{e} \left[ \frac{\Delta T}{\text{DLMT-ZWT}} \right] \right) - 1} = 94.5^\circ\text{F}$$

$$\text{LWT} = 94.5 - 7.5 \Delta T = 87^\circ\text{F}$$

POND AVERAGE S DERIVATIVE:

$$S = \frac{\log_{e}(\text{EWT} - \text{ZWT})}{\log_{e}(\text{LWT} - \text{ZWT})} = 2.140314$$

AVERAGE POND HEAT LOAD (WATTS/SF):

$$\text{LCW SYSTEMS} = 10.2 \text{ MEGAWATTS}$$

$$\text{CRYO COMPRESSORS} = 10.24 \text{ MEGAWATTS}$$

$$\text{RF & CDF SITES} = 6.0 \text{ MEGAWATTS}$$

$$\text{TOTAL} = 26.44 \text{ MW}$$

$$26,440,000 \text{ WATTS} / 1,178,780 \text{ SF} = 22.4 \text{ w/sf} (\sim 20 \text{ w/sf})$$



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

$A_{AVG} = 49,116 \text{ SF}$

$Q_{AVG} = 1000 \text{ GPM}$

$f_{HT} = \frac{A_{AVG}}{A_{AVG} \times Q}$

1/2

SUBJECT

NAME

S. F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

| MAIN RING POND SECTION | A<br>ACTUAL POND SURFACE AREA | Q<br>ACTUAL POND THROUGH FLOW | FLOW DIRECTION | $f_{HT}$<br>PHYSICAL HEAT TRANSFER FACTOR |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|
| POND No. 1             | 49380 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.01                                      |
| POND No. 2             | 43740 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .89                                       |
| POND No. 3             | 43440 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .88                                       |
| POND No. 4(a)          | 16200 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .33                                       |
| POND No. 4(b)          | 7200 SF                       | 200 GPM                       | CCW            | .75                                       |
| POND No. 4(c)          | 32760 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .67                                       |
| POND No. 5             | 48960 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.0                                       |
| POND No. 6             | 43740 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .89                                       |
| POND No. 7             | 43860 SF                      | 3000 GPM                      | CW             | .30                                       |
| POND No. 8(a)          | 19800 SF                      | 3000 GPM                      | CW             | .13                                       |
| POND No. 8(b)          | 8400 SF                       | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .17                                       |
| POND No. 8(c)          | 5400 SF                       | 1400 GPM                      | CCW            | .08                                       |
| POND No. 8(d)          | 21600 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .44                                       |
| POND No. 9             | 49080 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.0                                       |
| POND No. 10            | 43740 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .89                                       |
| POND No. 11            | 43860 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .89                                       |
| POND No. 12(a)         | 33600 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .68                                       |
| POND No. 12(b)         | 22620 SF                      | 1200 GPM*                     | CW             | .38                                       |
| POND No. 13            | 49380 SF                      | 1200 GPM                      | CW             | .84                                       |
| POND No. 14            | 43740 SF                      | 1200 GPM                      | CW             | .74                                       |
| POND No. 15(a)         | 24360 SF                      | 1200 GPM**                    | CW             | .41                                       |
| POND No. 15(b)         | 19500 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .40                                       |

(CONTINUED ON SHEET 2/2)

\*ASSUMES MAKEUP

\*\*ASSUMES OVERFLOW



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

$$A_{AVG} = 49,116 \text{ SF} \quad Q_{AVG} = 1000 \text{ GPM} \quad f_{HT} = \frac{A_{AVG}}{A_{AVG} \times Q}$$

2/2

SUBJECT

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

| MAIN RING POND SECTION | A<br>ACTUAL POND SURFACE AREA | Q<br>ACTUAL POND THROUGH FLOW | FLOW DIRECTION | f <sub>HT</sub><br>PHYSICAL HEAT TRANSFER FACTOR |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|--|
| POND No. 16(a)         | 27600 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .56  |
| POND No. 16(b)         | 6000 SF                       | 200 GPM                       | CCW            | .60  |
| POND No. 16(c)         | 22620 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .46  |
| POND No. 17            | 49380 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.01   |
| POND No. 18            | 43740 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .89  |
| POND No. 19            | 49140 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.0  |
| POND No. 20(a)         | 24000 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .49  |
| POND No. 20(b)         | 8940 SF                       | 1400 GPM                      | CCW            | .13  |
| POND No. 20(c)         | 18000 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .37  |
| POND No. 21            | 49380 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | 1.01   |
| POND No. 22            | 41280 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .84  |
| POND No. 23            | 44760 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .91  |
| POND No. 24(a)         | 20400 SF                      | 3200 GPM                      | CW             | .13  |
| POND No. 24(b)         | 12000 SF                      | 2000 GPM                      | CW             | .12  |
| POND No. 25            | 19800 SF                      | 1000 GPM                      | CW             | .40  |
| POND No. 26            | 19710 SF                      | 2200 GPM                      | CCW            | .18  |

$$f_{HT} = \frac{A_{SF} \times 1000 \text{ GPM}}{49116 \text{ SF} \times Q \text{ GPM}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION | PROJECT | SERIAL-CATEGORY | PAGE

ZWT=84

S=2.140314

CRITERIA 3B

1/10

SUBJECT

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS.

NAME  
S.F. KRESTULOVICHDATE  
31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 1: ( $f_{HT} = 1.01$ )

$$EWT = 89.5 + 2.9 = \underline{92.4^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (92.4 - 84) / 8) = 2.70$$

$$(92.4 - 84 - 2.70) / (92.4 - 84) = .68$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .68 = .556$$

$$\Delta T = (92.4 - 84) (1 - [1 / 1 + 1.01])^{.556} = 5.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 92.4 - 5.7 = \underline{86.7^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 2: ( $f_{HT} = .89$ )

$$EWT = 86.7 + 2.9 = \underline{89.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.6 - 84) / 8) = 2.24$$

$$(89.6 - 84 - 2.24) / (89.6 - 84) = .60$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .60 = .736$$

$$\Delta T = (89.6 - 84) (1 - [1 / 1 + .89])^{.736} = 3.2$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.6 - 3.2 = \underline{86.4^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 3: ( $f_{HT} = .88$ )

$$EWT = 86.4 + 2.9 = \underline{89.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.3 - 84) / 8) = 2.18$$

$$(89.3 - 84 - 2.18) / (89.3 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.3 - 84) (1 - [1 / 1 + .88])^{.761} = 3.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.3 - 3.0 = \underline{86.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 4a: ( $f_{HT} = .33$ )

$$EWT = 86.3 + 2.9 = \underline{89.2^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.2 - 84) / 8) = 2.16$$

$$(89.2 - 84 - 2.16) / (89.2 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.2 - 84) (1 - [1 / 1 + .33])^{.785} = 1.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.2 - 1.7 = \underline{87.5^{\circ}\text{F}}$$



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

SUBJECT

ZWT = 84

S=2.140314

CRITERIA 3B

2/10

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALC'S.

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 4b: ( $f_{HT} = .75$ )

$$EWT = 7.3 + [(200 \times 87.6) + (1000 \times 87.5)]/1200 = 94.8^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (94.8 - 84)/8) = 3.04$$

$$(94.8 - 84 - 3.04)/(94.8 - 84) = .72$$

$$\log_{1/2} .72 = .473$$

$$\Delta T = (94.8 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .75])^{.473} = 7.2$$

$$\therefore LWT = 94.8 - 7.2 = 87.6^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 4c: ( $f_{HT} = .67$ )

$$EWT = (\text{SAME AS 4b}) = 94.8^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (94.8 - 84)/8) = 3.04$$

$$(94.8 - 84 - 3.04)/(94.8 - 84) = .72$$

$$\log_{1/2} .72 = .473$$

$$\Delta T = (94.8 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .67])^{.473} = 7.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 94.8 - 7.0 = 87.8^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 5: ( $f_{HT} = 1.0$ )

$$EWT = 87.8 + 2.9 = 90.7^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (90.7 - 84)/8) = 2.43$$

$$(90.7 - 84 - 2.43)/(90.7 - 84) = .64$$

$$\log_{1/2} .64 = .643$$

$$\Delta T = (90.7 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + 1.0])^{.643} = 4.3$$

$$\therefore LWT = 90.7 - 4.3 = 86.4^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 6: ( $f_{HT} = .89$ )

$$EWT = 86.4 + 2.9 = 89.3^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.3 - 84)/8) = 2.18$$

$$(89.3 - 84 - 2.18)/(89.3 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log_{1/2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .89])^{.761} = 3.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.3 - 3.0 = 86.3^{\circ}\text{F}$$



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## ENGINEERING NOTE

| SUBJECT                                      | SECTION | PROJECT    | SERIAL-CATEGORY          | PAGE                                |
|--|---------|------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS. | ZWT=84  | S=2.140314 | CRITERIA 3B              | 3/10                                |
|  |         |            | NAME<br>S.F. KRSTULOVICH | DATE<br>31 MAY 1988   REVISION DATE |

POND No. 7: ( $f_{HT} = .30$ )

$$EWT = [(1000 \times [86.3 + 2.9]) + (2000 \times [89.1 + 10.2])] / 3000 = 95.9^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (95.9 - 84) / s) = 3.18$$

$$(95.9 - 84 - 3.18) / (95.9 - 84) = .73$$

$$\log_{1/2} .73 = .454$$

$$\Delta T = (95.9 - 84)(1 - [1 / 1 + .30])^{.454} = 6.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 95.9 - 6.1 = 89.8^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 8a: ( $f_{HT} = .13$ )

$$EWT = [(1000 \times [89.8 + 2.9]) + (2000 \times 89.8)] / 3000 = 90.8^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (90.8 - 84) / s) = 2.45$$

$$(90.8 - 84 - 2.45) / (90.8 - 84) = .64$$

$$\log_{1/2} .64 = .643$$

$$\Delta T = (90.8 - 84)(1 - [1 / 1 + .13])^{.643} = 1.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 90.8 - 1.7 = 89.1^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 8b: ( $f_{HT} = .17$ )

$$EWT = (\text{DIRECT LWT FROM 8a}) = 89.1^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (89.1 - 84) / s) = 2.14$$

$$(89.1 - 84 - 2.14) / (89.1 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log_{1/2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.1 - 84)(1 - [1 / 1 + .17])^{.785} = 1.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.1 - 1.1 = 88.0^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 8c: ( $f_{HT} = .08$ )

$$EWT = 7.3 + [(1400 \times 93.2) + (1000 \times 88.0)] / 2400 = 98.3^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (98.3 - 84) / s) = 3.47$$

$$(98.3 - 84 - 3.47) / (98.3 - 84) = .76$$

$$\log_{1/2} .76 = .395$$

$$\Delta T = (98.3 - 84)(1 - [1 / 1 + .08])^{.395} = 5.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 98.3 - 5.1 = 93.2^{\circ}\text{F}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION ZWT = 84

PROJECT S=2.140314

SERIAL-CATEGORY CRITERIA 3B

PAGE 4/10

SUBJECT

NAME

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALC.

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

REVISION DATE

31 MAY 1988

POND No. 8d: ( $f_{HT} = .44$ )

$$EWT = (\text{SAME AS } 8c) = \underline{98.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (98.3 - 84)/8) = 3.47$$
$$(98.3 - 84 - 3.47)/(98.3 - 84) = .76$$

$$\log_{10} .76 = .395$$

$$\Delta T = (98.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .44])^{.395} = 9.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 98.3 - 9.0 = \underline{89.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 9: ( $f_{HT} = 1.0$ )

$$EWT = 89.3 + 2.9 = \underline{92.2^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (92.2 - 84)/8) = 2.67$$
$$(92.2 - 84 - 2.67)/(92.2 - 84) = .67$$

$$\log_{10} .67 = .577$$

$$\Delta T = (92.2 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + 1.0])^{.577} = 5.5$$

$$\therefore LWT = 92.2 - 5.5 = \underline{86.7^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 10: ( $f_{HT} = .89$ )

$$EWT = 86.7 + 2.9 = \underline{89.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.6 - 84)/8) = 2.24$$
$$(89.6 - 84 - 2.24)/(89.6 - 84) = .60$$

$$\log_{10} .60 = .736$$

$$\Delta T = (89.6 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .89])^{.736} = 3.2$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.6 - 3.2 = \underline{86.4^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 11: ( $f_{HT} = .89$ )

$$EWT = 86.4 + 2.9 = \underline{89.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.3 - 84)/8) = 2.18$$
$$(89.3 - 84 - 2.18)/(89.3 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log_{10} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .89])^{.761} = 3.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.3 - 3.0 = \underline{86.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION  
PROJECT  
SERIAL-CATEGORYPAGE  
5/10

SUBJECT

ZWT = 84

S = 2.140314

CRITERIA 3B

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALC.

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 12a: ( $f_{HT} = .68$ )

$$EWT = 86.3 + 2.9 = \underline{89.2^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (89.2 - 84) / s) = 2.16$$
$$(89.2 - 84 - 2.16) / (89.2 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log_{1/2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.2 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .68])^{.785} = 2.6$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.2 - 2.6 = \underline{86.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 12b: ( $f_{HT} = .38$ )

$$EWT = 86.6 + 7.3 = \underline{93.9^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (93.9 - 84) / s) = 2.92$$
$$(93.9 - 84 - 2.92) / (93.9 - 84) = .71$$

$$\log_{1/2} .71 = .494$$

$$\Delta T = (93.9 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .38])^{.494} = 5.2$$

$$\therefore LWT = 93.9 - 5.2 = \underline{88.7^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 13: ( $f_{HT} = .84$ )

$$EWT = [(1000 \times (88.7 + 2.9)) + (200 \times 88.7)] / 1200 = \underline{91.1^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (91.1 - 84) / s) = 2.5$$

$$(91.1 - 84 - 2.5) / (91.1 - 84) = .65$$

$$\log_{1/2} .65 = .621$$

$$\Delta T = (91.1 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .84])^{.621} = 4.4$$

$$\therefore LWT = 91.1 - 4.4 = \underline{86.7^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 14: ( $f_{HT} = .74$ )

$$EWT = [(1000 \times (86.7 + 2.9)) + (200 \times 86.7)] / 1200 = \underline{89.1^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (89.1 - 84) / s) = 2.14$$

$$(89.1 - 84 - 2.14) / (89.1 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log_{1/2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.1 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .74])^{.785} = 2.6$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.1 - 2.6 = \underline{86.5^{\circ}\text{F}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION

ZWT = 84

PROJECT

S = 2.140314

SERIAL-CATEGORY  
CRITERIA 3B

PAGE

6/10

SUBJECT

NAME

S. F. KESTLOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS.

POND No. 15a: ( $f_{HT} = .41$ )

$$EWT = [(1000 \times (86.5 + 2.9)) + (200 \times 86.5)] / 1200 = 88.9^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (88.9 - 84) / S) = 2.10$$

$$(88.9 - 84 - 2.10) / (88.9 - 84) = .57$$

$$\log_{1/2} .57 = .810$$

$$\Delta T = (88.9 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .41])^{.810} = 1.8$$

$$\therefore LWT = 88.9 - 1.8 = 87.1^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 15b: ( $f_{HT} = .40$ )

$$EWT = (\text{DIRECT LWT FROM } 15a) = 87.1^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (87.1 - 84) / S) = 1.70$$

$$(87.1 - 84 - 1.7) / (87.1 - 84) = .45$$

$$\log_{1/2} .45 = 1.15$$

$$\Delta T = (87.1 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .40])^{1.15} = 0.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 87.1 - 0.7 = 86.4^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 16a: ( $f_{HT} = .56$ )

$$EWT = 86.4 + 2.9 = 89.3^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (89.3 - 84) / S) = 2.18$$

$$(89.3 - 84 - 2.18) / (89.3 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log_{1/2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .56])^{.761} = 2.4$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.3 - 2.4 = 86.9^{\circ}\text{F}$$

POND No. 16b: ( $f_{HT} = .60$ )

$$EWT = 7.3 + [(200 \times 88.0) + (1000 \times 86.9)] / 1200 = 94.4^{\circ}\text{F}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (94.4 - 84) / S) = 2.99$$

$$(94.4 - 84 - 2.99) / (94.4 - 84) = .71$$

$$\log_{1/2} .71 = .494$$

$$\Delta T = (94.4 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .60])^{.494} = 6.4$$

$$\therefore LWT = 94.4 - 6.4 = 88.0^{\circ}\text{F}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION ZWT = 84 PROJECT S=2.140314 SERIAL-CATEGORY CRITERIA 3B PAGE 7/10

SUBJECT

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS.

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 16c : ( $f_{HT} = .46$ )

$$EWT = (\text{SAME AS } 16b) = \underline{\underline{94.4^\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (94.4 - 84)/s) = 2.99$$
$$(94.4 - 84 - 2.99)/(94.4 - 84) = .71$$

$$\log_{1/2} .71 = .494$$

$$\Delta T = (94.4 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .46])^{.494} = 5.9$$

$$\therefore LWT = 94.4 - 5.9 = \underline{\underline{88.5^\circ F}}$$

POND No. 17 : ( $f_{HT} = 1.01$ )

$$EWT = 88.5 + 2.9 = \underline{\underline{91.4^\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (91.4 - 84)/s) = 2.55$$
$$(91.4 - 84 - 2.55)/(91.4 - 84) = .66$$

$$\log_{1/2} .66 = .599$$

$$\Delta T = (91.4 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + 1.01])^{.599} = 4.9$$

$$\therefore LWT = 91.4 - 4.9 = \underline{\underline{86.5^\circ F}}$$

POND No. 18 : ( $f_{HT} = .89$ )

$$EWT = 86.5 + 2.9 = \underline{\underline{89.4^\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.4 - 84)/s) = 2.20$$
$$(89.4 - 84 - 2.20)/(89.4 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log_{1/2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.4 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .89])^{.761} = 3.0$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.4 - 3.0 = \underline{\underline{86.4^\circ F}}$$

POND No. 19 : ( $f_{HT} = 1.0$ )

$$EWT = 86.4 + 2.9 = \underline{\underline{89.3^\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.3 - 84)/s) = 2.18$$
$$(89.3 - 84 - 2.18)/(89.3 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log_{1/2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + 1.0])^{.761} = 3.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.3 - 3.1 = \underline{\underline{86.2^\circ F}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SECTION | PROJECT | SERIAL-CATEGORY | PAGE

ZWT = 84

S-2.140314

CRITERIA 3B

8/10

SUBJECT

NAME

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALC'S.

S. F. KESTLOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 20a: ( $f_{HT} = .49$ )

$$EWT = 86.2 + 2.9 = \underline{89.1^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (89.1 - 84) / 8) = 2.14$$

$$(89.1 - 84 - 2.14) / (89.1 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log_{1/2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.1 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .49])^{.785} = 2.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.1 - 2.1 = \underline{87.0^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 20b: ( $f_{HT} = .13$ )

$$EWT = 7.3 + [(1400 \times 91.9) + (1000 \times 87.0)] / 2400 = \underline{97.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (97.3 - 84) / 8) = 3.35$$

$$(97.3 - 84 - 3.35) / (97.3 - 84) = .75$$

$$\log_{1/2} .75 = .415$$

$$\Delta T = (97.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .13])^{.415} = 5.4$$

$$\therefore LWT = 97.3 - 5.4 = \underline{91.9^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 20c: ( $f_{HT} = .37$ )

$$EWT = (\text{SAME AS FOR } 20b) = \underline{97.3^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (97.3 - 84) / 8) = 3.35$$

$$(97.3 - 84 - 3.35) / (97.3 - 84) = .75$$

$$\log_{1/2} .75 = .415$$

$$\Delta T = (97.3 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .37])^{.415} = 7.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 97.3 - 7.7 = \underline{89.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 21: ( $f_{HT} = 1.01$ )

$$EWT = 89.6 + 2.9 = \underline{92.5^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (92.5 - 84) / 8) = 2.72$$

$$(92.5 - 84 - 2.72) / (92.5 - 84) = .68$$

$$\log_{1/2} .68 = .556$$

$$\Delta T = (92.5 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + 1.01])^{.556} = 5.8$$

$$\therefore LWT = 92.5 - 5.8 = \underline{86.7^{\circ}\text{F}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

SUBJECT

SECTION

PROJECT

SERIAL-CATEGORY

PAGE

ZWT = 84

S = 2.140314

CRITERIA 3B

9/10

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS.

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 22 : ( $f_{HT} = .84$ )

$$EWT = 86.7 + 2.9 = \underline{89.6^{\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.6 - 84) / s) = 2.24$$

$$(89.6 - 84 - 2.24) / (89.6 - 84) = .60$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .60 = .736$$

$$\Delta T = (89.6 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .84])^{.736} = 3.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.6 - 3.1 = \underline{86.5^{\circ F}}$$

POND No. 23 : ( $f_{HT} = .91$ )

$$EWT = 86.5 + 2.9 = \underline{89.4^{\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.4 - 84) / s) = 2.20$$

$$(89.4 - 84 - 2.20) / (89.4 - 84) = .59$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .59 = .761$$

$$\Delta T = (89.4 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .91])^{.761} = 3.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.4 - 3.1 = \underline{86.3^{\circ F}}$$

POND No. 24a : ( $f_{HT} = .13$ )

$$EWT = [(2200 \times 91.4) + (1000 \times 89.2)] / 3200 = \underline{90.7^{\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (90.7 - 84) / s) = 2.43$$

$$(90.7 - 84 - 2.43) / (90.7 - 84) = .64$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .64 = .643$$

$$\Delta T = (90.7 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .13])^{.643} = 1.7$$

$$\therefore LWT = 90.7 - 1.7 = \underline{89.0^{\circ F}}$$

POND No. 24b : ( $f_{HT} = .12$ )

$$EWT = (\text{DIRECT LWT FROM } 24a) = \underline{89.0^{\circ F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_e (\log_e (89.0 - 84) / s) = 2.12$$

$$(89.0 - 84 - 2.12) / (89.0 - 84) = .58$$

$$\log \sqrt{2} .58 = .785$$

$$\Delta T = (89.0 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .12])^{.785} = 0.9$$

$$\therefore LWT = 89.0 - 0.9 = \underline{88.1^{\circ F}}$$



FERMILAB

## ENGINEERING NOTE

| SECTION  | PROJECT      | SERIAL-CATEGORY | PAGE  |
|----------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| ZWT = 84 | S = 2.140314 | CRITERIA 3B     | 10/10 |

SUBJECT

MAIN RING PONDS - TEMPERATURE PROFILE CALCS.

NAME

S.F. KRSTULOVICH

DATE

31 MAY 1988

REVISION DATE

POND No. 25: ( $f_{HT} = .40$ )

$$EWT = [(1200(89.0+7.3)) + (2000(88.1+10.2))] / 3200 = \underline{97.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (97.6 - 84) / 8) = 3.39$$

$$(97.6 - 84 - 3.39) / (97.6 - 84) = .75$$

$$\log_{1/2} .75 = .415$$

$$\Delta T = (97.6 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .40])^{.415} = 8.1$$

$$\therefore LWT = 97.6 - 8.1 = \underline{89.5^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

POND No. 26: ( $f_{HT} = .18$ )

$$EWT = (\text{SAME AS FOR 25}) = \underline{97.6^{\circ}\text{F}}$$

$$\text{antilog}_{\text{e}} (\log_{\text{e}} (97.6 - 84) / 8) = 3.39$$

$$(97.6 - 84 - 3.39) / (97.6 - 84) = .75$$

$$\log_{1/2} .75 = .415$$

$$\Delta T = (97.6 - 84)(1 - [1/1 + .18])^{.415} = 6.2$$

$$\therefore LWT = 97.6 - 6.2 = \underline{91.4^{\circ}\text{F}}$$